LABORATORY DATA CONSULTANTS, INC.
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AECOM
1001 Bishop Street Suite 1600
Honolulu, HI 96813
ATTN: Ms. Alethea Ramos
alethea.ramos@aecom.com

March 31, 2022

SUBJECT: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126 (NOI) - Data Validation

Dear Ms. Ramos,

Enclosed is the final validation report for the fraction listed below. This SDG was received on February 28th and March 10, 2022 . Attachment 1 is a summary of the samples that were reviewed for the analysis.

LDC Project #53484:

SDG #	**Fraction**
97466, 97756, 97769, 98212 98336, 98337, 98381, 97924	Volatiles, Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons, Gasoline Range Organics, Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables, Total Organic Carbon, Gasoline Range Organics

The data validation was performed under Stage 2B & 4 validation guidelines. The analysis was validated using the following documents and variances, as applicable to the method:

- Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor - Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 02, January 2017)
- Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor - Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 01, April 2017)
- Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, September 2017)
- Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, June 2018)
- U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019)
- DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019)
- U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020)
- U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021)
- EPA SW 846, Third Edition, Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, update 1, July 1992; update IIA, August 1993; update II, September 1994; update IIB, January 1995; update III, December 1996; update IIIA, April 1998; IIIB, November 2004; update IV, February 2007; update V, July 2014; update VI, July 2018

Please feel free to contact us if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Stella Cuenco
Operations Manager/Senior Chemist
scuenco@lab-data.com

561 pages-DL R1 (added H) Attachment 1

90/10 2B/4 EDD

LDC# 53484 (AECOM - Honolulu, HI / Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126)

LDC	SDG#	DATE REC'D	(2) DATE DUE	BTEX (8260B)		(3)PAHs (8270D -SIM)		GRO (8260B)		TPH-E (8015B)		SGCU TPH-E (8015B)		TOC (9060A)																			
Matrix:	Water/Soil			W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S	W	S
A	97466	02/28/22	03/14/22	9	0	5	0	9	0	5	0	5	0	-	-																		
B	97756	02/28/22	03/14/22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0																		
C	97769	02/28/22	03/14/22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0																		
D	98212	02/28/22	03/14/22	3	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	1	0																		
E	98336	02/28/22	03/14/22	5	0	3	0	5	0	3	0	3	0	2	0																		
F	98337	02/28/22	03/14/22	8	0	4	0	8	0	4	0	4	0	4	0																		
G	98381	02/28/22	03/14/22	3	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	1	0	5	0																		
G	98381	02/28/22	03/14/22	3	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	2	0																		
H	97924	03/10/22	03/24/22	3	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	1	0																		
Total	T/SC			34	0	19	0	34	0	19	0	19	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	142

Shaded cells indicate Stage 4 validation (all other cells are Stage 2B validation). These sample counts do not include MS/MSD, and DUPs

V:\LOGIN\AECOM\Red Hill\53484ST-NOI-APPL.wpd

LDC Report# 53484A1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97466

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1652	BA40208	Water	09/08/21
ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
ERH1654	BA40210	Water	09/08/21
ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
ERH1656	BA40212	Water	09/08/21
ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
ERH1658	BA40214	Water	09/08/21
ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1652, ERH1654, ERH1656, and ERH1658 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

Sample	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Affected Analyte	Flag	A or P
ERH1652	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	130 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1653	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	133 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1654	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	133 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1655	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	129 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1656	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	128 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1657	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	129 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1658	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	127 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1659	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	134 (81-118)	All analytes	NA	-
ERH1660	1,2-Dichloroethane-d4 Bromofluorobenzene	132 (81-118) 82.9 (85-114)	All analytes	NA	-

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484A1a
SDG #: 97466
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FJ
2nd Reviewer: [illegible]

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 15, r² ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration | ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1, 3, 5, 7
VII.	Surrogate spikes	SW	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1652 TB	BA40208	Water	09/08/21
2	ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
3	ERH1654 TB	BA40210	Water	09/08/21
4	ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
5	ERH1656 TB	BA40212	Water	09/08/21
6	ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
7	ERH1658 TB	BA40214	Water	09/08/21
8	ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
9	ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21
10				

Notes:

	210920BL-BLK						

LDC #: 53484A1a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Surrogate Spikes

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A". (5)

Y [✓ N] N/A Were all surrogate %R within QC limits?

Y [✓ N] N/A If the percent recovery (%R) for one or more surrogates was out of QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm samples with %R out of outside of criteria?

#	Sample ID	Surrogate	%Recovery (Limits)	Qualifications
	1	DCE	130 (81-118)	J+ det/P ND
			( )	
	2		133 ( )	
			( )	
	3		133 ( )	
			( )	
	4		129 ( )	
			( )	
	5		128 ( )	
			( )	
	6		129 ( )	
			( )	
	7		127 ( )	
			( )	
	8		134 ( )	
			( )	
	9		132 ( )	
		BFB	~~B1~~ 82.9 (85-114)	

P7

SMC1 (TOL) = Toluene-d8
SMC2 (BFB) = Bromofluorobenzene
SMC3 (DCE) = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4
SMC4 (DFM) = Dibromofluoromethane

LDC #: 53484A1a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Surrogate Spikes

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A". (s)

Y [✓ N] N/A Were all surrogate %R within QC limits?

Y ~~N~~ [✓ N/A] If the percent recovery (%R) for one or more surrogates was out of QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm samples with %R out of outside of criteria?

#	Sample ID	Surrogate	%Recovery (Limits)	Qualifications
	210920BL-BlK	DCE	128 (81-118)	J+ det /P
		BFB	82.9 (85-114)	↓
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	

SMC1 (TOL) = Toluene-d8
SMC2 (BFB) = Bromofluorobenzene
SMC3 (DCE) = 1,2-Dichloroethane-d4
SMC4 (DFM) = Dibromofluoromethane

LDC Report# 53484A2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97466

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

Sample	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Affected Analyte	Flag	A or P
ERH1655	Fluoranthene-d10	51.7 (58-120)	All analytes	J- (all detects)	P
ERH1657	Fluoranthene-d10	43.7 (58-120)	All analytes	UJ (all non-detects)	P

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to surrogate %R, data were qualified as estimated in two samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason
ERH1655 ERH1657	All analytes	J- (all detects) UJ (all non-detects)	P	Surrogates (%R) (s)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484A2b

SDG #: 97466

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer:

2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	SW	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CD
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 +	ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
2 +	ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
3 −	ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
4 −	ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
5 +	ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	210914A-BlK					

LDC #: 53484A2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Surrogate Recovery

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270 D) SIM

Please see qualification below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

Y [✓ N] N/A Were percent recoveries (%R) for surrogates within QC limits?

Y [✓ N] N/A If 2 or more base neutral or acid surrogates were outside QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R?

Y N [✓ N/A] If any %R was less than 10 percent, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R?

(S)

#	Sample ID	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Qualifications
	2	YY-D10	51.7 (58-120)	J-/UJ/P all Det
			( )	
			( )	
	3	↓	43.7 (↓)	J-/UJ/P all ND
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	
			( )	

(NBZ) = Nitrobenzene - d5

(FBP) = 2-Fluorobiphenyl

(TPH) = Terphenyl - d14

(2FP) = 2-Fluorophenol

(TBP) = 2,4,6 -Tribromophenol

(2CP) = 2-Chlorophenol - d4

LDC Report# 53484A7

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Gasoline Range Organics

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97466

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1652	BA40208	Water	09/08/21
ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
ERH1654	BA40210	Water	09/08/21
ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
ERH1656	BA40212	Water	09/08/21
ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
ERH1658	BA40214	Water	09/08/21
ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1652, ERH1654, ERH1656, and ERH1658 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

Sample	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Affected Analyte	Flag	A or P
ERH1660	Bromofluorobenzene	82.9 (85-114)	Gasoline range organics	UJ (all non-detects)	P

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to surrogate %R, data were qualified as estimated in one sample.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Codes)
ERH1660	Gasoline range organics	UJ (all non-detects)	P	Surrogates (%R) (s)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484A7
SDG #: 97466
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	r^2 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1, 3, 5, 7
VII.	Surrogate spikes	SW	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1652 TB	BA40208	Water	09/08/21
2	ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
3	ERH1654 TB	BA40210	Water	09/08/21
4 +	ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
5	ERH1656 TB	BA40212	Water	09/08/21
6	ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
7	ERH1658 TB	BA40214	Water	09/08/21
8	ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
9	ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21
10				

Notes:

LDC #: 53484A7

VALIDATION FINDINDS WORKSHEET

Surrogate Recovery

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** __ **HPLC**

Are surrogates required by the method? Yes___ or No___.

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were surrogates spiked into all samples and blanks?

Y [✓ N] N/A Did all surrogate recoveries (%R) meet the QC limits?

(S)

#	Sample ID	Detector/ Column	Surrogate Compound	%R (Limits)	Qualifications
	210920BL-BlK		BFB	82.9 (85 - 114)	J-/UJ/P
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
	9		↓	82.9 (↓)	J-/UJ/P ND
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	
				( )	

	Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		
A	Chlorobenzene (CBZ)	G	Octacosane	M	Benzo(e)Pyrene	S	1-Chloro-3-Nitrobenzene	Y	Tetrachloro-m- xylene
B	4-Bromofluorobenzene (BFB)	H	Ortho-Terphenyl	N	Terphenyl-D14	T	3,4-Dinitrotoluene	Z	2-Bromonaphthalene
C`	a,a,a-Trifluorotoluene	I	Fluorobenzene (FBZ)	O	Decachlorobiphenyl (DCB)	U	Tripentyltin	AA	Chloro-octadecane
D	Bromochlorobenene	J	n-Triacontane	P	1-methylnaphthalene	V	Tri-n-propyltin	BB	2,4-Dichlorophenylacetic acid
E	1,4-Dichlorobutane	K	Hexacosane	Q	Dichlorophenyl Acetic Acid (DCAA)	W	Tributyl Phosphate	CC	2,5-Dibromotoluene
F	1,4-Difluorobenzene (DFB)	L	Bromobenzene	R	4-Nitrophenol	X	Triphenyl Phosphate		

LDC Report# 53484A8

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97466

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21
ERH1653(SGCU)	BA40209(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
ERH1655(SGCU)	BA40211(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
ERH1657(SGCU)	BA40213(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
ERH1659(SGCU)	BA40215(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
ERH1660(SGCU)	BA40216(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21

Samples appended with SGCU underwent “Silica Gel Clean Up”

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

Where average calibration factors were utilized, percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0%.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Blank ID	Extraction Date	Analyte	Concentration	Associated Samples
210915A1-BLK	09/15/21	Oil (C24-C40)	320 ug/L	ERH1653(SGCU) ERH1655(SGCU) ERH1657(SGCU) ERH1659(SGCU) ERH1660(SGCU)

Sample concentrations were compared to concentrations detected in the laboratory blanks. The sample concentrations were either not detected or were significantly greater (>5X blank contaminants) than the concentrations found in the associated laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Sample	Analyte	Reported Concentration	Modified Final Concentration
ERH1653(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	330 ug/L	330J+ ug/L
ERH1655(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	300 ug/L	300U ug/L
ERH1657(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	410 ug/L	410J+ ug/L
ERH1659(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	280 ug/L	300U ug/L
ERH1660(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	270 ug/L	300U ug/L

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

Sample	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Affected Analyte	Flag	A or P
ERH1653(SGCU)	Octacosane ortho-Terphenyl	160 (60-142) 128 (56-125)	All analytes	J+ (all detects)	P
ERH1655(SGCU)	Octacosane ortho-Terphenyl	168 (60-142) 136 (56-125)	All analytes	J+ (all detects)	P
ERH1657(SGCU)	Octacosane ortho-Terphenyl	175 (60-142) 138 (56-125)	All analytes	J+ (all detects)	P
ERH1659(SGCU)	Octacosane ortho-Terphenyl	192 (60-142) 147 (56-125)	All analytes	J+ (all detects)	P

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	Flag	A or P
210915A1LCS/LCSD (ERH1655(SGCU))	Diesel (C10-C24)	177 (36-132)	134 (36-132)	J+ (all detects)	P
210915A1LCS/LCSD (ERH1653(SGCU) ERH1657(SGCU) ERH1659(SGCU) ERH1660(SGCU))	Diesel (C10-C24)	177 (36-132)	134 (36-132)	NA	-
210915A1LCS/LCSD (All samples in SDG 97466)	Oil (C24-C40)	190 (41-113)	151 (41-113)	J+ (all detects)	P

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to surrogate %R and LCS/LCSD %R, data were qualified as estimated in ten samples.

Due to laboratory blank contamination, data were qualified as estimated or not detected in five samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Code)
ERH1653(SGCU) ERH1655(SGCU) ERH1657(SGCU) ERH1659(SGCU)	All analytes	J+ (all detects)	P	Surrogates (%R) (s)
ERH1655(SGCU)	Diesel (C10-C24)	J+ (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (%R) (l)
ERH1653 ERH1655 ERH1657 ERH1659 ERH1660 ERH1653(SGCU) ERH1655(SGCU) ERH1657(SGCU) ERH1659(SGCU) ERH1660(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	J+ (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (%R) (l)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

Sample	Analyte	Modified Final Concentration	A or P	Code
ERH1653(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	330J+ ug/L	A	b
ERH1655(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b
ERH1657(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	410J+ ug/L	A	b
ERH1659(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b
ERH1660(SGCU)	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97466

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484A8
SDG #: 97466
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 20, r² ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration Ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	SW	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	SW	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	SW	LCS ID
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XI.	Target analyte identification	N	
XII.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 † 1	ERH1653	BA40209	Water	09/08/21
2 † 1	ERH1655	BA40211	Water	09/08/21
3 † 1	ERH1657	BA40213	Water	09/08/21
4 † 1	ERH1659	BA40215	Water	09/08/21
5 † 1	ERH1660	BA40216	Water	09/08/21
6	ERH1653(SGCU)	BA40209(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
7	ERH1655(SGCU)	BA40211(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
8	ERH1657(SGCU)	BA40213(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
9	ERH1659(SGCU)	BA40215(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
10	ERH1660(SGCU)	BA40216(SGCU)	Water	09/08/21
11				
12				
13				

Notes:

1	210915A						
2	210915A1						

LDC #: 53484A8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Blanks

METHOD: ✓ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all samples associated with a given method blank?

[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed for each matrix and whenever a sample extraction procedure was performed?

[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed with each extraction batch?

[✓ Y] N N/A Were any contaminants found in the method blanks? If yes, please see findings below.

Result
LOQ

(b)

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] (Gasoline and aromatics only)Was a method blank analyzed with each 24 hour batch?

Y N [✓ N/A] Was a method blank analyzed for each analytical / extraction batch of ≤20 samples?

Blank extraction date: 9/15/21 **Blank analysis date:** 10/11/21 **Associated samples:** 6-10

Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
▨	210915A1-BlK		6	7	8	9	10	
Oil (C24-C40)	320		330 J+	300U	410 J+	280/300U	270/300U	
	320		320	320	320	320	320	

Blank extraction date:_______ **Blank analysis date:**_______ **Associated samples:**_______

Conc. units:_______

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
▨								

ALL CIRCLED RESULTS WERE NOT QUALIFIED. ALL RESULTS NOT CIRCLED WERE QUALIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

All contaminants within five times the method blank concentration were qualified as not detected, "U".

LDC #: 53484A8

VALIDATION FINDINDS WORKSHEET
Surrogate Recovery

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Are surrogates required by the method? Yes___ or No___.

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were surrogates spiked into all samples and blanks?

Y [✓ N] N/A Did all surrogate recoveries (%R) meet the QC limits? (s)

#	Sample ID	Detector/ Column	Surrogate Compound	%R (Limits)		Qualifications	
	6		G	160	(60-142)	J+ det/P	ND+Det
			H	128	(56-125)	↓	
					( )		
	7		↓	168	(↓)	J+ det/P	ND+Det
			↓	136	(↓)	↓	
					( )		
	~~8~~ 9		↓	175	(↓)	J+ det/P	ND+Det
			↓	138	(↓)	↓	
					( )		
	10		↓	192	(↓)	J+ det/P	ND+Det
			↓	147	(↓)	↓	
					( )		
	210915A1		↓	198	(↓)	J+ det/P	
			↓	153	(↓)	↓	
					( )		
					( )		
					( )		
					( )		
					( )		
					( )		
					( )		

	Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		
A	Chlorobenzene (CBZ)	G	Octacosane	M	Benzo(e)Pyrene	S	1-Chloro-3-Nitrobenzene	Y	Tetrachloro-m- xylene
B	4-Bromofluorobenzene (BFB)	H	Ortho-Terphenyl	N	Terphenyl-D14	T	3,4-Dinitrotoluene	Z	2-Bromonaphthalene
C`	a,a,a-Trifluorotoluene	I	Fluorobenzene (FBZ)	O	Decachlorobiphenyl (DCB)	U	Tripentyltin	AA	Chloro-octadecane
D	Bromochlorobenene	J	n-Triacontane	P	1-methylnaphthalene	V	Tri-n-propyltin	BB	2,4-Dichlorophenylacetic acid
E	1,4-Dichlorobutane	K	Hexacosane	Q	Dichlorophenyl Acetic Acid (DCAA)	W	Tributyl Phosphate	CC	2,5-Dibromotoluene
F	1,4-Difluorobenzene (DFB)	L	Bromobenzene	R	4-Nitrophenol	X	Triphenyl Phosphate		

LDC #: 53484A8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ GC __ HPLC

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were a laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control sample duplicate (LCSD) analyzed for each matrix in this SDG?

Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] Was an LCS analyzed every 20 samples for each matrix or whenever a sample extraction was performed?

(1)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	210915A1	*	177 (36-132)	134 (36-132)	( )	6 → 10,	J+ dt/P #7 Det
	LCS/D	**	190 (41-113)	151 (41-113)	( )	210915A1-BLK	↓ All Det
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
		* Diesel	(C10-C24)	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
		** Oil	(C24-C40)	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97756

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1767	BA42410	Water	10/04/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+ (Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.

J- (Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.

J (Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.

U (Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).

UJ (Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.

X (Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.

NA (Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97756

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97756

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97756

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484B6
SDG #: 97756
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATV
2nd Reviewer: DC

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	C.S
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1767	BA42410	Water	10/04/21
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				

Notes:

LDC Report# 53484C6

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97769

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1771	BA42475	Water	10/05/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97769

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97769

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97769

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484C6
SDG #: 97769
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATV
2nd Reviewer: A

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	CS
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1771	BA42475	Water	10/05/21
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				

Notes:

LDC Report# 53484D1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98212

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1906	BA46114	Water	11/10/21
ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Sample ERH1906 was identified as a trip blank. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1907 and ERH1909 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484D1a
SDG #: 98212
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS 1P
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 2,3
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 1	ERH1906 TB	BA46114	Water	11/10/21
2 1	ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
3 1	ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

1	AM211115-BLK						
2	211119BT-BLK						

LDC Report# 53484D2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98212

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1907 and ERH1909 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484D2b
SDG #: 98212
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS 1P
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 1,2
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
2	ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21
3				
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9				

Notes:

	211115AK -B1/4					

LDC Report# 53484D6

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98212

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met with the following exceptions:

Date	Lab. Reference/ID	Analyte	%R (Limits)	Associated Samples	Flag	A or P
11/19/21	CCV (20:46)	Total organic carbon	85.6 (90-110)	All samples in SDG 98212	J (all detects)	P
11/20/21	CCV (05:05)	Total organic carbon	84.1 (90-110)	All samples in SDG 98212	J (all detects)	P

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to continuing calibration %R, data were qualified as estimated in one sample.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Code)
ERH1907	Total organic carbon	J (all detects)	P	Continuing calibration (%R) (c)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484D6

SDG #: 98212

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer: ATV

2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		**Comments**
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	SW	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:

A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	**Lab ID**	**Matrix**	**Date**
1	ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				

Notes:

LDC #: 53484D6

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Calibration

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATL

METHOD: Inorganics, EPA Method See cover

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all instruments calibrated daily, each set-up time, and were the proper number of standards used?
Y [✓ N] N/A Were all initial and continuing calibration verification percent recoveries (%R) within the control limits of 90-110% ?
[✓ Y] N N/A Are all correlation coefficients ≥0.995 ?

LEVEL IV/D ONLY:

Y N [✓ N/A] Were recalculated results acceptable? See Level IV Initial and Continuing Calibration Recaluculation Worksheet for recalulations.
Y N [✓ N/A] Was a balance check conducted prior to the TDS analysis.?
Y N [✓ N/A] Was the titrant normality checked?

#	Date	Calibration ID	Analyte	%R	Associated Samples	Qualifications Code: c
	11/19/21	CCV (20:46)	TOC	85.6 (90-110)	all	J/UJ/P (detect)
	11/20/21	CCV (05:05)	TOC	84.1 (90-110)	all	J/UJ/P (detect)

Comments:

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name:	Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
LDC Report Date:	March 28, 2022
Parameters:	Gasoline Range Organics
Validation Level:	Stage 2B
Laboratory:	APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA
Sample Delivery Group (SDG):	98212

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1906	BA46114	Water	11/10/21
ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Sample ERH1906 was identified as a trip blank. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1907 and ERH1909 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484D7
SDG #: 98212
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	r² ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 2, 3
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1906 TB	BA46114	Water	11/10/21
2	ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
3	ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	21111~~9~~5 AM-BLK						

LDC Report# 53484D8

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98212

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1907	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
ERH1909	BA46116	Water	11/10/21
ERH1907(SGCU)	BA46115(SGCU)	Water	11/10/21
ERH1909(SGCU)	BA46116(SGCU)	Water	11/10/21

Samples appended with SGCU underwent “Silica Gel Clean Up”

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

Where average calibration factors were utilized, percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0%.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Blank ID	Extraction Date	Analyte	Concentration	Associated Samples
211116A-BLK	11/16/21	Oil (C24-C40)	340 ug/L	ERH1907 ERH1909
211116A1-BLK	11/16/21	Oil (C24-C40)	260 ug/L	ERH1907(SGCU) ERH1909(SGCU)

Sample concentrations were compared to concentrations detected in the laboratory blanks. The sample concentrations were either not detected or were significantly greater (>5X blank contaminants) than the concentrations found in the associated laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Sample	Analyte	Reported Concentration	Modified Final Concentration
ERH1907	Oil (C24-C40)	300 ug/L	300U ug/L
ERH1909	Oil (C24-C40)	270 ug/L	300U ug/L

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	Flag	A or P
211116A1-LCS/LCSD (ERH1907(SGCU) ERH1909(SGCU))	Oil (C24-C40)	123 (41-113)	-	NA	-

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1907 and ERH1909 and samples ERH1907(SGCU) and ERH1909(SGCU) were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples with the following exceptions:

	Concentration (ug/L)		
Analyte	ERH1907	ERH1909	RPD (Limits)
Oil (C24-C40)	300J	270J	11 (≤50)

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to laboratory blank contamination, data were qualified as not detected in two samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

Sample	Analyte	Modified Final Concentration	A or P	Code
ERH1907	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b
ERH1909	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98212

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484D8

SDG #: 98212

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer:

2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 20, r² ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	SW	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	SW	lcs ID
IX.	Field duplicates	SW	D = 1,2 * 3,4
X.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XI.	Target analyte identification	N	
XII.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:

A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1+	ERH1907 D	BA46115	Water	11/10/21
2+	ERH1909 D	BA46116	Water	11/10/21
3−	ERH1907(SGCU) D1	BA46115(SGCU)	Water	11/10/21
4−	ERH1909(SGCU) D1	BA46116(SGCU)	Water	11/10/21
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				

Notes:

+	211116A - Blk						
+	211116A1 - Blk						

LDC #: 53484D8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Blanks

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all samples associated with a given method blank?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed for each matrix and whenever a sample extraction procedure was performed?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed with each extraction batch?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were any contaminants found in the method blanks? If yes, please see findings below.

Result
LOQ

(b)

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] (Gasoline and aromatics only)Was a method blank analyzed with each 24 hour batch?
Y N [✓ N/A] Was a method blank analyzed for each analytical / extraction batch of ≤20 samples?

Blank extraction date: 11/16/21 **Blank analysis date:** 11/18/21 **Associated samples:** 1, 2
Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
	211116A-BlK		1	2				
Oil (C24-C40)	340		300 U	270 /300U				
	320		320	320				

Blank extraction date: 11/16/21 **Blank analysis date:** 11/19/21 **Associated samples:** 3, 4 (ND)
Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
	211116A1-BlK							
Oil (C24-C40)	260							
	320							

ALL CIRCLED RESULTS WERE NOT QUALIFIED. ALL RESULTS NOT CIRCLED WERE QUALIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
All contaminants within five times the method blank concentration were qualified as not detected, "U".

LDC #: 53484D8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ GC __ HPLC

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were a laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control sample duplicate (LCSD) analyzed for each matrix in this SDG?

Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] Was an LCS analyzed every 20 samples for each matrix or whenever a sample extraction was performed?

(1)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	211116A1-	Oil (C24-C40)	123 (41-113)	( )	( )	3, 4,	J+det/P NP
	~~BlK~~ LCS/D		( )	( )	( )	211116A1-BlK	
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		

LDC #: 53484D8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Field Duplicates

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC (EPA Method 8015B

[✓ Y] N N/A Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were target compounds detected in the field duplicate pairs?

Compound	Concentration (ug/L)		RPD (≤ 50 %)	QUAL
	1	2		
Oil (C24 - C40)	300 J	270 J	11	

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

LDC Report# 53484E1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98336

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1958	BA46970	Water	11/24/21
ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
ERH1961	BA46972	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
ERH1964	BA46974	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O’ahu, Hawai’i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1958 and ERH1961 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1962 and ERH1964 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484E1a
SDG #: 98336
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1,3
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/D
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 4,5
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1958 TB	BA46970	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
3	ERH1961 TB	BA46972	Water	11/24/21
4	ERH1962 D	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
5	ERH1964 D	BA46974	Water	11/24/21
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	AZ211207						

LDC Report# 53484E2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98336

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
ERH1964	BA46974	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	RPD (Limits)	Flag	A or P
211129AK-LCS/LCSD (All samples in SDG 98336)	1-Methylnaphthalene 2-Methylnaphthalene	40.8 (≤20) 45.3 (≤20)	J (all detects) J (all detects)	P
211129AK-LCS/LCSD (ERH1959 ERH1964)	Naphthalene	31.0 (≤20)	J (all detects)	P
211129AK-LCS/LCSD (ERH1962)	Naphthalene	31.0 (≤20)	NA	-

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1962 and ERH1964 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples with the following exceptions:

	Concentration (ug/L)		
Analyte	ERH1962	ERH1964	RPD (Limits)
1-Methylnaphthalene	0.055J	0.063J	14 (≤50)
2-Methylnaphthalene	0.061J	0.070J	14 (≤50)
Naphthalene	0.10U	0.043J	200 (≤50)

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to LCS/LCSD RPD, data were qualified as estimated in three samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason
ERH1959 ERH1962 ERH1964	1-Methylnaphthalene 2-Methylnaphthalene	J (all detects) J (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (RPD) (w)
ERH1959 ERH1964	Naphthalene	J (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (RPD) (w)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484E2b
SDG #: 98336
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	SW	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	SW	D = 2,3
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 †	ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1962 D	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
3	ERH1964 D	BA46974	Water	11/24/21
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

METHOD: GC/MS SVOA

A. Phenol	CC. Dimethylphthalate	EEE. Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	GGGG. C30-Hopane	I1. Methyl methanesulfonate
B. Bis (2-chloroethyl) ether	DD. Acenaphthylene	FFF. Di-n-octylphthalate	HHHH. 1-Methylphenanthrene	J1. Ethyl methanesulfonate
C. 2-Chlorophenol	EE. 2,6-Dinitrotoluene	GGG. Benzo(b)fluoranthene	IIII. 1,4-Dioxane	K1. o,o',o"-Triethylphosphorothioate
D. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene	FF. 3-Nitroaniline	HHH. Benzo(k)fluoranthene	JJJJ. Acetophenone	L1. n-Phenylene diamine
E. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene	GG. Acenaphthene	III. Benzo(a)pyrene	KKKK. Atrazine	M1. 1,4-Naphthoquinone
F. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene	HH. 2,4-Dinitrophenol	JJJ. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	LLLL. Benzaldehyde	N1. N-Nitro-o-toluidine
G. 2-Methylphenol	II. 4-Nitrophenol	KKK. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	MMMM. Caprolactam	O1. 1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene
H. 2,2'-Oxybis(1-chloropropane)	JJ. Dibenzofuran	LLL. Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	NNNN. 2,6-Dichlorophenol	P1. Pentachlorobenzene
I. 4-Methylphenol	KK. 2,4-Dinitrotoluene	MMM. Bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	OOOO. 1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	Q1. 4-Aminobiphenyl
J. N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	LL. Diethylphthalate	NNN. Aniline	PPPP. 3-Methylphenol	R1. 2-Naphthylamine
K. Hexachloroethane	MM. 4-Chlorophenyl-phenyl ether	OOO. N-Nitrosodimethylamine	QQQQ. 3&4-Methylphenol	S1. Triphenylene
L. Nitrobenzene	NN. Fluorene	PPP. Benzoic Acid	RRRR. 4-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	T1. Octachlorostyrene
M. Isophorone	OO. 4-Nitroaniline	QQQ. Benzyl alcohol	SSSS. 2/3-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	U1. Famphur
N. 2-Nitrophenol	PP. 4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	RRR. Pyridine	TTTT. 1-Methyldibenzothiophene (1MDT)	V1. 1,4-phenylenediamine
O. 2,4-Dimethylphenol	QQ. N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	SSS. Benzidine	UUUU.. 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	W1. Methapyrilene
P. Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	RR. 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	TTT. 1-Methylnaphthalene	VVVV. 1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	X1. Pentachloroethane
Q. 2,4-Dichlorophenol	SS. Hexachlorobenzene	UUU.Benzo(b)thiophene	WWWW.. 2-Picoline	Y1. 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine
R. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	TT. Pentachlorophenol	VVV.Benzonaphthothiophene	XXXX. 3-Methylcholanthrene	Z1. o-Toluidine
S. Naphthalene	UU. Phenanthrene	WWW.Benzo(e)pyrene	YYYY. a,a-Dimethylphenethylamine	A2. 1-Naphthylamine
T. 4-Chloroaniline	VV. Anthracene	XXX. 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene	ZZZZ. Hexachloropropene	B2. 4-Aminobiphenyl
U. Hexachlorobutadiene	WW. Carbazole	YYY. 2,3,5-Trimethylnaphthalene	A1. N-Nitrosodiethylamine	C2. 4-Nitroquinoline-1-oxide
V. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	XX. Di-n-butylphthalate	ZZZ. Perylene	B1. N-Nitrosodi-n-butylamine	D2. Hexachloropene
W. 2-Methylnaphthalene	YY. Fluoranthene	AAAA. Dibenzothiophene	C1. N-Nitrosomethylethylamine	E2. Bis (2-chloro-1-methylethyl) ether
X. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ZZ. Pyrene	BBBB. Benzo(a)fluoranthene	D1. N-Nitrosomorpholine	F2. Bifenthrin
Y. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	AAA. Butylbenzylphthalate	CCCC. Benzo(b)fluorene	E1. N-Nitrosopyrrolidine	G2. Cyfluthrin
Z. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	BBB. 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	DDDD. cis/trans-Decalin	F1. Phenacetin	H2. Cypermethrin
AA. 2-Chloronaphthalene	CCC. Benzo(a)anthracene	EEEE. Biphenyl	G1. 2-Acetylaminofluorene	I2. Permethrin (cis/trans)
BB. 2-Nitroaniline	DDD. Chrysene	FFFF. Retene	H1. Pronamide	J2. 5-Nitro-o-toluidine

LDC #: 53484 E2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS ~~BNA~~ F7 PAH (Method 8270D SIM

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Was a LCS required?

Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS/LCSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

(w)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	211129AK -LCS/D	TTT	( )	( )	40.8 (20)	All	Jdet/P All Det
		W	( )	( )	45.3 (↓)	↓	↓ ↓
		S	( )	( )	31.0 (↓)	↓	↓ #1,3 Det
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
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			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		

LDC #: 53484E2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Field Duplicates

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: F

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270 D) - SIM

[✓ Y] N N/A Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were target analytes identified in the field duplicate pairs?

Compound	Concentration (ug/L)		RPD (≤ 50 %)	QUAL
	2	3		
TTT	0.055 J	0.063 J	14	
W	0.061 J	0.070 J	14	
S	0.10 U	0.043 J	200	

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

LDC Report# 53484E6

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98336

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484E6
SDG #: 98336
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATV
2nd Reviewer: R

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	CS
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
3				
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14				
15				

Notes:

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Gasoline Range Organics

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98336

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1958	BA46970	Water	11/24/21
ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
ERH1961	BA46972	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
ERH1964	BA46974	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1958 and ERH1961 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1962 and ERH1964 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484E7

SDG #: 98336

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer:

2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	r^2 ICV ≤20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1,3
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 4,5
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1958 TB	BA46970	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
3	ERH1961 TB	BA46972	Water	11/24/21
4	ERH1962 D	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
5	ERH1964 D	BA46974	Water	11/24/21
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211207 AZ						

LDC Report# 53484E8

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98336

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
ERH1964	BA46974	Water	11/24/21
ERH1959(SGCU)	BA46971(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
ERH1962(SGCU)	BA46973(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
ERH1964(SGCU)	BA46974(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21

Samples appended with SGCU underwent “Silica Gel Clean Up”

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

Where average calibration factors were utilized, percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0%.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Blank ID	Extraction Date	Analyte	Concentration	Associated Samples
211201A1-BLK	12/01/21	Oil (C24-C40)	170 ug/L	ERH1959 ERH1962 ERH1964

Sample concentrations were compared to concentrations detected in the laboratory blanks. The sample concentrations were either not detected or were significantly greater (>5X blank contaminants) than the concentrations found in the associated laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Sample	Analyte	Reported Concentration	Modified Final Concentration
ERH1959	Oil (C24-C40)	170 ug/L	300U ug/L
ERH1964	Oil (C24-C40)	160 ug/L	300U ug/L

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	Flag	A or P
211201A-LCS/LCSD (ERH1959(SGCU) ERH1962(SGCU) ERH1964(SGCU))	Oil (C24-C40)	117 (41-113)	-	NA	-
211201A1-LCS/LCSD (ERH1959 ERH1964)	Oil (C24-C40)	149 (41-113)	145 (41-113)	J+ (all detects)	P
211201A1-LCS/LCSD (ERH1962)	Oil (C24-C40)	149 (41-113)	145 (41-113)	NA	-

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1962 and ERH1964 and samples ERH1962(SGCU) and ERH1964(SGCU) were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples with the following exceptions:

Analyte	Concentration (ug/L)		RPD (Limits)
	ERH1962	ERH1964	
Oil (C24-C40)	300.0U	160J	200 (≤50)

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to LCS/LCSD %R, data were qualified as estimated in two samples.

Due to laboratory blank contamination, data were qualified as not detected in two samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Code)
ERH1959 ERH1964	Oil (C24-C40)	J+ (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (%R) (l)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

Sample	Analyte	Modified Final Concentration	A or P	Code
ERH1959	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b
ERH1964	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98336

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484E8
SDG #: 98336
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 20, r² ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration Pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	SW	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	SW	LCS ID
IX.	Field duplicates	SW	D = 2, 3 * 5, 6
X.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XI.	Target analyte identification	N	
XII.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
* ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 1	ERH1959	BA46971	Water	11/24/21
2 1	ERH1962 D	BA46973	Water	11/24/21
3 1	ERH1964 D	BA46974	Water	11/24/21
4 2	ERH1959(SGCU)	BA46971(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
5 2	ERH1962(SGCU)	BA46973(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
6 2	ERH1964(SGCU)	BA46974(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				

Notes:

1	211201A-BlK						
2	211201A1-BlK						

LDC #: 53484E8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Blanks

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: \ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all samples associated with a given method blank?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed for each matrix and whenever a sample extraction procedure was performed?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed with each extraction batch?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were any contaminants found in the method blanks? If yes, please see findings below. Result / LOQ (b)

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] (Gasoline and aromatics only)Was a method blank analyzed with each 24 hour batch?
Y N [✓ N/A] Was a method blank analyzed for each analytical / extraction batch of ≤20 samples?

Blank extraction date: 12/1/21 **Blank analysis date:** 12/15/21 **Associated samples:** ~~4-6~~ 1→3

Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
▨	211201A1-BLK		1	3				
Oil (C24-C40)	170		170/3004	160/3004				
	320		320	320				

Blank extraction date:_______ **Blank analysis date:**_______ **Associated samples:**_______

Conc. units:_______

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
▨								

ALL CIRCLED RESULTS WERE NOT QUALIFIED. ALL RESULTS NOT CIRCLED WERE QUALIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
All contaminants within five times the method blank concentration were qualified as not detected, "U".

LDC #: 53484E8

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

METHOD: ✓ **GC** __ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were a laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control sample duplicate (LCSD) analyzed for each matrix in this SDG?

Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] Was an LCS analyzed every 20 samples for each matrix or whenever a sample extraction was performed?

(1)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	211201A-	Oil C24-C40	117 (41-113)	( )	( )	4-6,	J+det/P
	LCS/D		( )	( )	( )	211201A-BLK	All ND
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
	211201A1-	Oil C24-C40	149 (41-113)	145 (41-113)	( )	1→3,	J+det/P
	LCS/D		( )	( )	( )	211201A1-BLK	1,3 Det
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		

LDC #: 53484E8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Field Duplicates

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC (EPA Method 8015B

[✓ Y] N N/A Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were target compounds detected in the field duplicate pairs?

Compound	Concentration (ug/L)		RPD (≤ 50 %)	QUAL
	2	3		
Oil (C24-C40)	300.0U	160 J	200	/

Compound	Concentration (ug/L		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL
	5	6		

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

Compound	Concentration ( )		RPD (≤ %)	QUAL

LDC Report# 53484F1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98337

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1946	BA46978	Water	11/24/21
ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
ERH1949	BA46980	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
ERH1952	BA46982	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
ERH1955	BA46984	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1946, ERH1949, ERH1952, and ERH1955 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484F1a

SDG #: 98337

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer:

2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1, 3, 5, 7
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/D
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID		Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1946	TB	BA46978	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1947		BA46979	Water	11/24/21
3	ERH1949	TB	BA46980	Water	11/24/21
4	ERH1950		BA46981	Water	11/24/21
5	ERH1952	TB	BA46982	Water	11/24/21
6	ERH1953		BA46983	Water	11/24/21
7	ERH1955	TB	BA46984	Water	11/24/21
8	ERH1956		BA46985	Water	11/24/21
9					

Notes:

	AZ211207-BLK						

LDC Report# 53484F2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98337

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	RPD (Limits)	Flag	A or P
211129AK LCS/LCSD (ERH1950 ERH1956)	1-Methylnaphthalene	40.8 (≤20)	J (all detects)	P
211129AK LCS/LCSD (ERH1947 ERH1953)	1-Methylnaphthalene	40.8 (≤20)	NA	-
211129AK LCS/LCSD (ERH1950)	2-Methylnaphthalene Naphthalene	45.3 (≤20) 31.0 (≤20)	J (all detects) J (all detects)	P
211129AK LCS/LCSD (ERH1947 ERH1953 ERH1956)	2-Methylnaphthalene Naphthalene	45.3 (≤20) 31.0 (≤20)	NA	-

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to LCS/LCSD RPD, data were qualified as estimated in two samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason
ERH1950 ERH1956	1-Methylnaphthalene	J (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (RPD) (w)
ERH1950	2-Methylnaphthalene Naphthalene	J (all detects) J (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (RPD) (w)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484F2b
SDG #: 98337
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 15 r² ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	SW	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1+	ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
2+	ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
3-	ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
4+	ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211129AK BLK						

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

METHOD: GC/MS SVOA

A. Phenol	CC. Dimethylphthalate	EEE. Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	GGGG. C30-Hopane	I1. Methyl methanesulfonate
B. Bis (2-chloroethyl) ether	DD. Acenaphthylene	FFF. Di-n-octylphthalate	HHHH. 1-Methylphenanthrene	J1. Ethyl methanesulfonate
C. 2-Chlorophenol	EE. 2,6-Dinitrotoluene	GGG. Benzo(b)fluoranthene	IIII. 1,4-Dioxane	K1. o,o',o''-Triethylphosphorothioate
D. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene	FF. 3-Nitroaniline	HHH. Benzo(k)fluoranthene	JJJJ. Acetophenone	L1. n-Phenylene diamine
E. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene	GG. Acenaphthene	III. Benzo(a)pyrene	KKKK. Atrazine	M1. 1,4-Naphthoquinone
F. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene	HH. 2,4-Dinitrophenol	JJJ. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	LLLL. Benzaldehyde	N1. N-Nitro-o-toluidine
G. 2-Methylphenol	II. 4-Nitrophenol	KKK. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	MMMM. Caprolactam	O1. 1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene
H. 2,2'-Oxybis(1-chloropropane)	JJ. Dibenzofuran	LLL. Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	NNNN. 2,6-Dichlorophenol	P1. Pentachlorobenzene
I. 4-Methylphenol	KK. 2,4-Dinitrotoluene	MMM. Bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	OOOO. 1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	Q1. 4-Aminobiphenyl
J. N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	LL. Diethylphthalate	NNN. Aniline	PPPP. 3-Methylphenol	R1. 2-Naphthylamine
K. Hexachloroethane	MM. 4-Chlorophenyl-phenyl ether	OOO. N-Nitrosodimethylamine	QQQQ. 3&4-Methylphenol	S1. Triphenylene
L. Nitrobenzene	NN. Fluorene	PPP. Benzoic Acid	RRRR. 4-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	T1. Octachlorostyrene
M. Isophorone	OO. 4-Nitroaniline	QQQ. Benzyl alcohol	SSSS. 2/3-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	U1. Famphur
N. 2-Nitrophenol	PP. 4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	RRR. Pyridine	TTTT. 1-Methyldibenzothiophene (1MDT)	V1. 1,4-phenylenediamine
O. 2,4-Dimethylphenol	QQ. N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	SSS. Benzidine	UUUU.. 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	W1. Methapyrilene
P. Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	RR. 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	TTT. 1-Methylnaphthalene	VVVV. 1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	X1. Pentachloroethane
Q. 2,4-Dichlorophenol	SS. Hexachlorobenzene	UUU.Benzo(b)thiophene	WWWW.. 2-Picoline	Y1. 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine
R. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	TT. Pentachlorophenol	VVV.Benzonaphthothiophene	XXXX. 3-Methylcholanthrene	Z1. o-Toluidine
S. Naphthalene	UU. Phenanthrene	WWW.Benzo(e)pyrene	YYYY. a,a-Dimethylphenethylamine	A2. 1-Naphthylamine
T. 4-Chloroaniline	VV. Anthracene	XXX. 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene	ZZZZ. Hexachloropropene	B2. 4-Aminobiphenyl
U. Hexachlorobutadiene	WW. Carbazole	YYY. 2,3,5-Trimethylnaphthalene	A1. N-Nitrosodiethylamine	C2. 4-Nitroquinoline-1-oxide
V. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	XX. Di-n-butylphthalate	ZZZ. Perylene	B1. N-Nitrosodi-n-butylamine	D2. Hexachloropropene
W. 2-Methylnaphthalene	YY. Fluoranthene	AAAA. Dibenzothiophene	C1. N-Nitrosomethylethylamine	E2. Bis (2-chloro-1-methylethyl) ether
X. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ZZ. Pyrene	BBBB. Benzo(a)fluoranthene	D1. N-Nitrosomorpholine	F2. Bifenthrin
Y. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	AAA. Butylbenzylphthalate	CCCC. Benzo(b)fluorene	E1. N-Nitrosopyrrolidine	G2. Cyfluthrin
Z. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	BBB. 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	DDDD. cis/trans-Decalin	F1. Phenacetin	H2. Cypermethrin
AA. 2-Chloronaphthalene	CCC. Benzo(a)anthracene	EEEE. Biphenyl	G1. 2-Acetylaminofluorene	I2. Permethrin (cis/trans)
BB. 2-Nitroaniline	DDD. Chrysene	FFFF. Retene	H1. Pronamide	J2. 5-Nitro-o-toluidine

LDC #: 53484F2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

M
METHOD: GC/MS B~~N~~A (Method 8270D- SIM
PAH

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Was a LCS required?
Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS/LCSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

(W)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	211129AK lcs10	TTT	( )	( )	40.8 (20)	All	J det/P (2, 4 Det
		W	( )	( )	45.3 (↓)	↓	↓ (2' Det)
		S	( )	( )	310 (↓)	↓	↓ (2 Det)
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
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LDC Report# 53484F6

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98337

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+ (Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.

J- (Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.

J (Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.

U (Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).

UJ (Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.

X (Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.

NA (Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484F6
SDG #: 98337
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATL
2nd Reviewer: T

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	C.S
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
2	ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
3	ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
4	ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21
5				
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13				
14				
15				

Notes:

LDC Report# 53484F7

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Gasoline Range Organics

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98337

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1946	BA46978	Water	11/24/21
ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
ERH1949	BA46980	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
ERH1952	BA46982	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
ERH1955	BA46984	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH1946, ERH1949, ERH1952, and ERH1955 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484F7
SDG #: 98337
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	% RSD ≤ 20 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1, 3, 5, 7
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
- 1	ERH1946 TB	BA46978	Water	11/24/21
- 2	ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
- 3	ERH1949 TB	BA46980	Water	11/24/21
+ 4	ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
- 5	ERH1952 TB	BA46982	Water	11/24/21
- 6	ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
- 7	ERH1955 TB	BA46984	Water	11/24/21
+ 8	ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21
9				

Notes:

	211207A2-BLK						

LDC Report# 53484F8

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98337

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21
ERH1947(SGCU)	BA46979(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
ERH1950(SGCU)	BA46981(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
ERH1953(SGCU)	BA46983(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
ERH1956(SGCU)	BA46985(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21

Samples appended with SGCU underwent “Silica Gel Clean Up”

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

Where average calibration factors were utilized, percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0%.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Blank ID	Extraction Date	Analyte	Concentration	Associated Samples
211201A1-BLK	12/01/21	Oil (C24-C40)	170 ug/L	ERH1947 ERH1950 ERH1953 ERH1956

Sample concentrations were compared to concentrations detected in the laboratory blanks. The sample concentrations were either not detected or were significantly greater (>5X blank contaminants) than the concentrations found in the associated laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Sample	Analyte	Reported Concentration	Modified Final Concentration
ERH1947	Oil (C24-C40)	200 ug/L	300U ug/L
ERH1950	Oil (C24-C40)	400 ug/L	400J+ ug/L
ERH1953	Oil (C24-C40)	330 ug/L	330J+ ug/L
ERH1956	Oil (C24-C40)	320 ug/L	320U ug/L

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

LCS ID (Associated Samples)	Analyte	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	Flag	A or P
211201A-LCS/LCSD (ERH1947(SGCU) ERH1950(SGCU) ERH1953(SGCU) ERH1956(SGCU))	Oil (C24-C40)	117 (41-113)	-	NA	-
211201A1-LCS/LCSD (ERH1947 ERH1950 ERH1953 ERH1956)	Oil (C24-C40)	149 (41-113)	145 (41-113)	J+ (all detects)	P

Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to LCS/LCSD %R, data were qualified as estimated in four samples.

Due to laboratory blank contamination, data were qualified as estimated or not detected in four samples.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Code)
ERH1947 ERH1950 ERH1953 ERH1956	Oil (C24-C40)	J+ (all detects)	P	Laboratory control samples (%R) (l)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

Sample	Analyte	Modified Final Concentration	A or P	Code
ERH1947	Oil (C24-C40)	300U ug/L	A	b
ERH1950	Oil (C24-C40)	400J+ ug/L	A	b
ERH1953	Oil (C24-C40)	330J+ ug/L	A	b
ERH1956	Oil (C24-C40)	320U ug/L	A	b

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98337

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484F8
SDG #: 98337
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 20, r² ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration | ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	SW	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	SW	LCS/D
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XI.	Target analyte identification	N	
XII.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 ✓	ERH1947	BA46979	Water	11/24/21
2 ✓	ERH1950	BA46981	Water	11/24/21
3 ✓	ERH1953	BA46983	Water	11/24/21
4 ✓	ERH1956	BA46985	Water	11/24/21
5 |	ERH1947(SGCU)	BA46979(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
6 |	ERH1950(SGCU)	BA46981(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
7 |	ERH1953(SGCU)	BA46983(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
8 |	ERH1956(SGCU)	BA46985(SGCU)	Water	11/24/21
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				

Notes:

−	1	211201A-BLK						
+	2	211201A1-BLK						

LDC #: 53484F8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Blanks

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all samples associated with a given method blank?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed for each matrix and whenever a sample extraction procedure was performed?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed with each extraction batch?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were any contaminants found in the method blanks? If yes, please see findings below.

Result / LOQ

(b)

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] (Gasoline and aromatics only)Was a method blank analyzed with each 24 hour batch?
Y N [✓ N/A] Was a method blank analyzed for each analytical / extraction batch of ≤20 samples?

Blank extraction date: 12/1/21 **Blank analysis date:** 12/15/21 **Associated samples:** 1 → 4

Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						
	211201A1-BK		1	2	3	4		
Oil (C24-C40)	170		200 | 300.0U	400J+	330J+	320U		
	320		320	320	320	320		

Blank extraction date:_______ **Blank analysis date:**_______ **Associated samples:**_______

Conc. units:_______

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification						

ALL CIRCLED RESULTS WERE NOT QUALIFIED. ALL RESULTS NOT CIRCLED WERE QUALIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
All contaminants within five times the method blank concentration were qualified as not detected, "U".

LDC #: 53484F8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Samples (LCS)

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ GC __ HPLC

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were a laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control sample duplicate (LCSD) analyzed for each matrix in this SDG?

Y [✓ N] N/A Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] Was an LCS analyzed every 20 samples for each matrix or whenever a sample extraction was performed?

(1)

#	LCS/LCSD ID	Compound	LCS %R (Limits)	LCSD %R (Limits)	RPD (Limits)	Associated Samples	Qualifications
	211201A - LCS/D	Oil (C24-C40)	117 (41-113)	( )	( )	5 → 8,	J+ det / P
			( )	( )	( )	211201A - BlK	(All ND)
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
	211201A1 - LCS/D	↓	149 (41-113)	145 (41-113)	( )	1 → 4	J+ det / P
			( )	( )	( )	211201A1 - BlK	(All detect)
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		
			( )	( )	( )		

LDC Report# 53484G1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B & 4

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98381

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH2001	BA47127	Water	12/01/21
ERH2002**	BA47128**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2004	BA47131	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2007	BA47133	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21

**Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH2001, ERH2004, and ERH2007 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

All target analyte quantitations met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

All target analyte identifications met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

The system performance was acceptable for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484G1a
SDG #: 98381
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B/4

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration /ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1, 3, 5
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/D
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIII.	Target analyte identification	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIV.	System performance	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

** Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH2001 TB	BA47127	Water	12/01/21
2	ERH2002**	BA47128**	Water	12/01/21
3	ERH2004 TB	BA47131	Water	12/01/21
4	ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
5	ERH2007 TB	BA47133	Water	12/01/21
6	ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	AZ 211207						

LDC #: 534849a

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 1 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Method: Volatiles (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
I. Technical holding times				
Were all technical holding times met?	✓			
Was cooler temperature criteria met?	✓			
II. GC/MS Instrument performance check				
Were the BFB performance results reviewed and found to be within the specified criteria?	✓			
Were all samples analyzed within the 12 hour clock criteria?	✓			
IIIa. Initial calibration				
Did the laboratory perform a 5 point calibration prior to sample analysis?	✓			
Were all percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) $\leq$ 15% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria?	✓			
Was a curve fit used for evaluation? If yes, did the initial calibration meet the curve fit acceptance criteria of $\geq$ 0.990?			✓	
IIIb. Initial Calibration Verification				
Was an initial calibration verification standard analyzed after each initial calibration for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) $\leq$ 20% ?	✓	~~✓~~		
IV. Continuing calibration				
Was a continuing calibration standard analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) $\leq$ 20% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria? Were all percent differences (%D) $\leq$ 50% in the ending CCV?	✓			
V. Laboratory Blanks				
Was a laboratory blank associated with every sample in this SDG?	✓			
Was a laboratory blank analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each matrix and concentration?	✓			
Was there contamination in the laboratory blanks? If yes, please see the Blanks validation findings worksheet.		✓		
VI. Field blanks				
Were field blanks were identified in this SDG?	✓			
Were target analytes detected in the field blanks?		✓		
VII. Surrogate spikes				
Were all surrogate percent recovery (%R) within QC limits?	✓			
If the percent recovery (%R) for one or more surrogates was out of QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm samples with %R outside of criteria?			✓	
VIII. Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates				
Were matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyzed in this SDG?			✓	
Were the MS/MSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?			✓	

LDC #: 53484G1a

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 2 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
IX. Laboratory control samples				
Was an LCS analyzed for this SDG?	✓			
Was an LCS analyzed per analytical batch?	✓			
Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent difference (RPD) within the QC limits?	✓			
X. Field duplicates				
Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field duplicates?			✓	
XI. Internal standards				
Were internal standard area counts within -50% to +100% of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
Were retention times within + 30 seconds of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
XII. Target analyte quantitation				
Did the laboratory LOQs/RLs meet the QAPP LOQs/RLs?	✓			
Were the correct internal standard (IS), quantitation ion and relative response factor (RRF) used to quantitate the target analyte?	✓			
Were target analyte quantitation and RLs adjusted to reflect all sample dilutions and dry weight factors applicable to level IV validation?	✓			
XIII. Target analyte identification				
Were relative retention times (RRT's) within + 0.06 RRT units of the standard?	✓			
Did analyte spectra meet specified EPA "Functional Guidelines" criteria?	✓			
Were chromatogram peaks verified and accounted for?	✓			
Were manual integrations reviewed and found acceptable?	✓			
Did the laboratory provide before and after integration printouts?	~~✓~~		✓	
XIV. System performance				
System performance was found to be acceptable.	✓			
XV. Overall assessment of data				
Overall assessment of data was found to be acceptable.	✓			

TARGET COMPOUND WORKSHEET

METHOD: VOA

A. Chloromethane	AA. Tetrachloroethene	AAA. 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	AAAA. Ethyl tert-butyl ether	A1. 1,3-Butadiene
B. Bromomethane	BB. 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	BBB. 4-Chlorotoluene	BBBB. tert-Amyl methyl ether	B1. Hexane
C. Vinyl choride	CC. Toluene	CCC. tert-Butylbenzene	CCCC. 1-Chlorohexane	C1. Heptane
D. Chloroethane	DD. Chlorobenzene	DDD. 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	DDDD. Isopropyl alcohol	D1. Propylene
E. Methylene chloride	EE. Ethylbenzene	EEE. sec-Butylbenzene	EEEE. Acetonitrile	E1. Freon 11
F. Acetone	FF. Styrene	FFF. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene	FFFF. Acrolein	F1. Freon 12
G. Carbon disulfide	GG. Xylenes, total	GGG. p-Isopropyltoluene	GGGG. Acrylonitrile	G1. Freon 113
H. 1,1-Dichloroethene	HH. Vinyl acetate	HHH. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene	HHHH. 1,4-Dioxane	H1. Freon 114
I. 1,1-Dichloroethane	II. 2-Chloroethylvinyl ether	III. n-Butylbenzene	IIII. Isobutyl alcohol	I1. 2-Nitropropane
J. 1,2-Dichloroethene, total	JJ. Dichlorodifluoromethane	JJJ. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene	JJJJ. Methacrylonitrile	J1. Dimethyl disulfide
K. Chloroform	KK. Trichlorofluoromethane	KKK. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	KKKK. Propionitrile	K1. 2,3-Dimethyl pentane
L. 1,2-Dichloroethane	LL. Methyl-tert-butyl ether	LLL. Hexachlorobutadiene	LLLL. Ethyl ether	L1. 2,4-Dimethyl pentane
M. 2-Butanone	MM. 1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane	MMM. Naphthalene	MMMM. Benzyl chloride	M1. 3,3-Dimethyl pentane
N. 1,1,1-Trichloroethane	NN. Methyl ethyl ketone	NNN. 1,2,3-Trichlorobenzene	NNNN. Iodomethane	N1. 2-Methylpentane
O. Carbon tetrachloride	OO. 2,2-Dichloropropane	OOO. 1,3,5-Trichlorobenzene	OOOO.1,1-Difluoroethane	O1. 3-Methylpentane
P. Bromodichloromethane	PP. Bromochloromethane	PPP. trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	PPPP. Tetrahydrofuran	P1. 3-Ethylpentane
Q. 1,2-Dichloropropane	QQ. 1,1-Dichloropropene	QQQ. cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	QQQQ. Methyl acetate	Q1. 2,2-Dimethylpentane
R. cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	RR. Dibromomethane	RRR. m,p-Xylenes	RRRR. Ethyl acetate	R1. 2,2,3- Trimethylbutane
S. Trichloroethene	SS. 1,3-Dichloropropane	SSS. o-Xylene	SSSS. Cyclohexane	S1. 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
T. Dibromochloromethane	TT. 1,2-Dibromoethane	TTT. 1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane	TTTT. Methyl cyclohexane	T1. 2-Methylhexane
U. 1,1,2-Trichloroethane	UU. 1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane	UUU. 1,2-Dichlorotetrafluoroethane	UUUU. Allyl chloride	U1. Nonanal
V. Benzene	VV. Isopropylbenzene	VVV. 4-Ethyltoluene	VVVV. Methyl methacrylate	V1. 2-Methylnaphthalene
W. trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	WW. Bromobenzene	WWW. Ethanol	WWWW. Ethyl methacrylate	W1. Methanol
X. Bromoform	XX. 1,2,3-Trichloropropane	XXX. Di-isopropyl ether	XXXX. cis-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	X1. 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene
Y. 4-Methyl-2-pentanone	YY. n-Propylbenzene	YYY. tert-Butanol	YYYY. trans-1,4-Dichloro-2-butene	Y1. 2-Propanol
Z. 2-Hexanone	ZZ. 2-Chlorotoluene	ZZZ. tert-Butyl alcohol	ZZZZ. Pentachloroethane	Z1.

LDC #: 53484 G|a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Initial Calibration Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

The Relative Response Factor (RRF), average RRF, and percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculations:

RRF = $(A_x)(C_{is})/(A_{is})(C_x)$
average RRF = sum of the RRFs/number of standards
%RSD = 100 * (S/X)

A_x = Area of target analyte
C_x = Concentration of target analyte
S = Standard deviation of the RRFs
X = Mean of the RRFs 21

A_{is} = Area of associated internal standard
C_{is} = Concentration of internal standard

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte (Internal Standard)	Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated
				RRF (5.0 std)	RRF (5.0 std)	Average RRF (initial)	Average RRF (initial)	%RSD	%RSD
1	ICAL	12/6/21	Y	0.5735	0.5735	0.5930	0.5930	6.2	6.2
		Zeus	EE	1.368	1.368	1.405	1.405	3.3	3.3
2									
3									
4									

Comments:

LDC #: 53484 G|a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Continuing Calibration Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

The percent difference (%D) of the initial calibration average Relative Response Factors (RRFs) and the continuing calibration RRFs were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

% Difference = 100 * (ave. RRF - RRF)/ave. RRF

RRF = $(A_x)(C_{is})/(A_{is})(C_x)$

Where:
ave. RRF = initial calibration average RRF
RRF = continuing calibration RRF
A_x = Area of target analyte
A_{is} = Area of associated internal standard
C_x = Concentration of target analyte
C_{is} = Concentration of internal standard

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte (Internal Standard)	Average RRF (initial)	Reported RRF (CC)	Recalculated RRF (CC)	Reported %D	Recalculated %D
1	ccV F7 ~~120720~~ 1207202	12/7/21	V	0.5930	0.5772	0.5772	2.7	2.7
			EE	1.405	1.447	1.447	3.0	3.0
2								
3								
4								

LDC #: 53484G1a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Surrogate Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

The percent recoveries (%R) of surrogates were recalculated for the compounds identified below using the following calculation:

% Recovery: SF/SS * 100

Where: SF = Surrogate Found
SS = Surrogate Spiked

Sample ID: #2

	Surrogate Spiked	Surrogate Found	Percent Recovery Reported	Percent Recovery Recalculated	Percent Difference
Dibromofluoromethane	25.0	27.97	112	112	0
1,2-Dichloroethane-d4	↓	28.45	114	114	↓
Toluene-d8		25.19	101	101	
Bromofluorobenzene		25.40	102	102	

Comments:

LDC #: 5348491a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Laboratory Control Sample Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260B)

The percent recoveries (%R) and Relative Percent Difference (RPD) of the laboratory control sample and laboratory control sample duplicate (if applicable) were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

% Recovery = 100 * SSC/SA

RPD = I LCSC - LCSDC I * 2/(LCSC + LCSDC)

Where:
SSC = Spiked sample concentration
SA = Spike added
LCSC = Laboratory control sample concentration
LCSDC = Laboratory control sample duplicate concentration

LCS ID: AZ211207 lcs 1D

Compound	Spike Added (ug/L)		Spiked Sample Concentration (ug/L)		LCS Percent Recovery		LCSD Percent Recovery		LCS/LCSD RPD	
▨	LCS	LCSD	LCS	LCSD	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalc.
1,1-Dichloroethene										
Trichloroethene										
Benzene	10.0	10.0	9.49	9.85	94.9	94.9	98.5	98.5	3.7	3.7
Toluene	10.0	10.0	9.36	9.69	93.6	93.6	96.9	96.9	3.5	3.5
Chlorobenzene										

Comments:

LDC #: 53484G1a

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Sample Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

The concentration of the sample was calculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{(A_x)(I_s)(DF)}{(A_{is})(RRF)(V_o)(\%S)}$$

A_x = Area of the characteristic ion (EICP) for the target analyte to be measured

A_{is} = Area of the characteristic ion (EICP) for the specific internal standard

I_s = Amount of internal standard added in nanograms (ng)

RRF = Relative response factor of the calibration standard.

V_o = Volume or weight of sample pruged in milliliters (ml) or grams (g).

Df = Dilution factor.

%S = Percent solids, applicable to soils and solid matrices only.

Example:

Sample I.D. AZ211207LCS, V

$$\text{Conc.} = \frac{(95557)\ (25.0)}{(424705)\ (0.5930)}$$

$$= 9.48\ \text{ug/L}$$

#	Sample ID	Compound	Reported Concentration (ug/L)	Calculated Concentration (ug/L)	Qualification
	X LCS	Y	9.49	9.48	-

LDC Report# 53484G2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B & 4

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98381

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21

**Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

All target analyte quantitations met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

All target analyte identifications met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

The system performance was acceptable for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484G2b
SDG #: 98381
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B/4

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration / ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIII.	Target analyte identification	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIV.	System performance	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note: A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

** Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 −	ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
2 +	ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
3 −	ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211206AK						

LDC #: 53484G2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 1 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Method: Semivolatiles (EPA SW 846 Method 8270 D)

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
I. Technical holding times				
Were all technical holding times met?	✓			
Was cooler temperature criteria met?	✓			
II. GC/MS Instrument performance check				
Were the DFTPP performance results reviewed and found to be within the specified criteria?	✓			
Were all samples analyzed within the 12 hour clock criteria?	✓			
IIIa. Initial calibration				
Did the laboratory perform a 5 point calibration prior to sample analysis?	✓			
Were all percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) ≤ 15% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria?	✓			
Was a curve fit used for evaluation? If yes, did the initial calibration meet the curve fit acceptance criteria of ≥ 0.990?			✓	
IIIb. Initial Calibration Verification				
Was an initial calibration verification standard analyzed after each initial calibration for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 20%?	✓			
IV. Continuing calibration				
Was a continuing calibration standard analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 20% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria? Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 50% for closing calibration verification?	✓			
V. Laboratory Blanks				
Was a laboratory blank associated with every sample in this SDG?	✓			
Was a laboratory blank analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each matrix and concentration?	✓			
Was there contamination in the laboratory blanks? If yes, please see the blanks validation findings worksheet.		✓		
VI. Field blanks				
Were field blanks were identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field blanks?			✓	
VII. Surrogate spikes				
Were all surrogate percent recovery (%R) within QC limits?	✓			
If 2 or more base neutral or acid surrogates were outside QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R?			✓	
If any percent recoveries (%R) was less than 10%, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R ?			✓	
VIII. Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates				
Were matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyzed in this SDG?			✓	

LDC #: 53484G2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 2 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
Were the MS/MSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?			✓	
IX. Laboratory control samples				
Was an LCS analyzed per extraction batch?	✓			
Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent difference (RPD) within the QC limits?	✓			
X. Field duplicates				
Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field duplicates?			✓	
XI. Internal standards				
Were internal standard area counts within -50% to +100% of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
Were retention times within ± 30 seconds of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
XII. Target analyte quantitation				
Did the laboratory LOQs/RLs meet the QAPP LOQs/RLs?	✓			
Were the correct internal standard (IS), quantitation ion and relative response factor (RRF) used to quantitate the target analyte?	✓			
Were compound quantitation and RLs adjusted to reflect all sample dilutions and dry weight factors applicable to level IV validation?	✓			
XIII. Target analyte identification				
Were relative retention times (RRT's) within ± 0.06 RRT units of the standard?	✓			
Did compound spectra meet specified EPA "Functional Guidelines" criteria?	✓			
Were chromatogram peaks verified and accounted for?	✓			
Were manual integrations reviewed and found acceptable?	✓			
Did the laboratory provide before and after integration printouts?			✓	
XIV. System performance				
System performance was found to be acceptable.	✓			
XV. Overall assessment of data				
Overall assessment of data was found to be acceptable.	✓			

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

METHOD: GC/MS SVOA

A. Phenol	CC. Dimethylphthalate	EEE. Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	GGGG. C30-Hopane	I1. Methyl methanesulfonate
B. Bis (2-chloroethyl) ether	DD. Acenaphthylene	FFF. Di-n-octylphthalate	HHHH. 1-Methylphenanthrene	J1. Ethyl methanesulfonate
C. 2-Chlorophenol	EE. 2,6-Dinitrotoluene	GGG. Benzo(b)fluoranthene	IIII. 1,4-Dioxane	K1. o,o',o"-Triethylphosphorothioate
D. 1,3-Dichlorobenzene	FF. 3-Nitroaniline	HHH. Benzo(k)fluoranthene	JJJJ. Acetophenone	L1. n-Phenylene diamine
E. 1,4-Dichlorobenzene	GG. Acenaphthene	III. Benzo(a)pyrene	KKKK. Atrazine	M1. 1,4-Naphthoquinone
F. 1,2-Dichlorobenzene	HH. 2,4-Dinitrophenol	JJJ. Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	LLLL. Benzaldehyde	N1. N-Nitro-o-toluidine
G. 2-Methylphenol	II. 4-Nitrophenol	KKK. Dibenz(a,h)anthracene	MMMM. Caprolactam	O1. 1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene
H. 2,2'-Oxybis(1-chloropropane)	JJ. Dibenzofuran	LLL. Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	NNNN. 2,6-Dichlorophenol	P1. Pentachlorobenzene
I. 4-Methylphenol	KK. 2,4-Dinitrotoluene	MMM. Bis(2-Chloroisopropyl)ether	OOOO. 1,2-Diphenylhydrazine	Q1. 4-Aminobiphenyl
J. N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine	LL. Diethylphthalate	NNN. Aniline	PPPP. 3-Methylphenol	R1. 2-Naphthylamine
K. Hexachloroethane	MM. 4-Chlorophenyl-phenyl ether	OOO. N-Nitrosodimethylamine	QQQQ. 3&4-Methylphenol	S1. Triphenylene
L. Nitrobenzene	NN. Fluorene	PPP. Benzoic Acid	RRRR. 4-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	T1. Octachlorostyrene
M. Isophorone	OO. 4-Nitroaniline	QQQ. Benzyl alcohol	SSSS. 2/3-Dimethyldibenzothiophene (4MDT)	U1. Famphur
N. 2-Nitrophenol	PP. 4,6-Dinitro-2-methylphenol	RRR. Pyridine	TTTT. 1-Methyldibenzothiophene (1MDT)	V1. 1,4-phenylenediamine
O. 2,4-Dimethylphenol	QQ. N-Nitrosodiphenylamine	SSS. Benzidine	UUUU.. 2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	W1. Methapyrilene
P. Bis(2-chloroethoxy)methane	RR. 4-Bromophenyl-phenylether	TTT. 1-Methylnaphthalene	VVVV. 1,2,4,5-Tetrachlorobenzene	X1. Pentachloroethane
Q. 2,4-Dichlorophenol	SS. Hexachlorobenzene	UUU.Benzo(b)thiophene	WWWW.. 2-Picoline	Y1. 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine
R. 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene	TT. Pentachlorophenol	VVV.Benzonaphthothiophene	XXXX. 3-Methylcholanthrene	Z1. o-Toluidine
S. Naphthalene	UU. Phenanthrene	WWW.Benzo(e)pyrene	YYYY. a,a-Dimethylphenethylamine	A2. 1-Naphthylamine
T. 4-Chloroaniline	VV. Anthracene	XXX. 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene	ZZZZ. Hexachloropropene	B2. 4-Aminobiphenyl
U. Hexachlorobutadiene	WW. Carbazole	YYY. 2,3,5-Trimethylnaphthalene	A1. N-Nitrosodiethylamine	C2. 4-Nitroquinoline-1-oxide
V. 4-Chloro-3-methylphenol	XX. Di-n-butylphthalate	ZZZ. Perylene	B1. N-Nitrosodi-n-butylamine	D2. Hexachloropene
W. 2-Methylnaphthalene	YY. Fluoranthene	AAAA. Dibenzothiophene	C1. N-Nitrosomethylethylamine	E2. Bis (2-chloro-1-methylethyl) ether
X. Hexachlorocyclopentadiene	ZZ. Pyrene	BBBB. Benzo(a)fluoranthene	D1. N-Nitrosomorpholine	F2. Bifenthrin
Y. 2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	AAA. Butylbenzylphthalate	CCCC. Benzo(b)fluorene	E1. N-Nitrosopyrrolidine	G2. Cyfluthrin
Z. 2,4,5-Trichlorophenol	BBB. 3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine	DDDD. cis/trans-Decalin	F1. Phenacetin	H2. Cypermethrin
AA. 2-Chloronaphthalene	CCC. Benzo(a)anthracene	EEEE. 1,1'-Biphenyl	G1. 2-Acetylaminofluorene	I2. Permethrin (cis/trans)
BB. 2-Nitroaniline	DDD. Chrysene	FFFF. Retene	H1. Pronamide	J2. 5-Nitro-o-toluidine

LDC #: 53484926

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Initial Calibration Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270 D)
The Relative Response Factor (RRF), average RRF, and percent relative standard deviation (%RSD) were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculations:

RRF = $(A_x)(C_{is})/(A_{is})(C_x)$
average RRF = sum of the RRFs/number of standards
%RSD = 100 * (S/X)

A_x = Area of target analyte
C_x = Concentration of target analyte
S = Standard deviation of the RRFs,

A_{is} = Area of associated internal standard
C_{is} = Concentration of internal standard
X = Mean of the RRFs

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte Internal Standard)		Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated
					RRF (1.0 std)	RRF (1.0 std)	Average RRF (initial)	Average RRF (initial)	%RSD	%RSD
1	ICAL	10/19/21	S	(1st IS)	1.336	1.299	1.299	1.299	8.6	8.6
				(2nd IS)						
				(3rd IS)						
				(4th IS)						
				(5th IS)						
				(6th IS)						
2				(1st IS)						
				(2nd IS)						
				(3rd IS)						
				(4th IS)						
				(5th IS)						
				(6th IS)						
3				(1st IS)						
				(2nd IS)						
				(3rd IS)						
				(4th IS)						
				(5th IS)						
				(6th IS)						

Comments: Refer to Initial Calibration findings worksheet for list of qualifications and associated samples when reported results do not agree within 10.0% of the recalculated results.

LDC #: 5348492b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Continuing Calibration Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270D)
The percent difference (%D) of the initial calibration average Relative Response Factors (RRFs) and the continuing calibration RRFs were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

% Difference = 100 * (ave. RRF - RRF)/ave. RRF
RRF = $(A_x)(C_{is})/(A_{is})(C_x)$

Where:
ave. RRF = initial calibration average RRF
RRF = continuing calibration RRF
A_x = Area of target analyte
A_{is} = Area of associated internal standard
C_x = Concentration of target analyte
C_{is} = Concentration of internal standard

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte (Internal Standard)	Average RRF (Initial)	Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated
					RRF (CC)	RRF (CC)	%D	%D
1	CCV	12/8/21	S (1st IS)	1.299	1.304	1.304	0.39	0.39
			(2nd IS)					
			(3rd IS)					
			(4th IS)					
			(5th IS)					
			(6th IS)					
2			(1st IS)					
			(2nd IS)					
			(3rd IS)					
			(4th IS)					
			(5th IS)					
			(6th IS)					
3			(1st IS)					
			(2nd IS)					
			(3rd IS)					
			(4th IS)					
			(5th IS)					
			(6th IS)					

Comments: Refer to Continuing Calibration findings worksheet for list of qualifications and associated samples when reported results do not agree within 10.0% of the recalculated results.

LDC #: 5348492b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Surrogate Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS Semivolatiles (EPA SW 846 Method 8270)

The percent recoveries (%R) of surrogates were recalculated for the compounds identified below using the following calculation:

% Recovery: SF/SS * 100

Where: SF = Surrogate Found
SS = Surrogate Spiked

Sample ID: 3

	Surrogate Spiked	Surrogate Found	Percent Recovery Reported	Percent Recovery Recalculated	Percent Difference
Nitrobenzene-d5 W - D10	5.263	4.94368	93.9	93.9	0
2-Fluorobiphenyl YY - D10	5.263	4.62319	87.8	87.8	0
Terphenyl-d14					
Phenol-d5					
2-Fluorophenol					
2,4,6-Tribromophenol					

Sample ID:

	Surrogate Spiked	Surrogate Found	Percent Recovery Reported	Percent Recovery Recalculated	Percent Difference
Nitrobenzene-d5					
2-Fluorobiphenyl					
Terphenyl-d14					
Phenol-d5					
2-Fluorophenol					
2,4,6-Tribromophenol					

LDC #: 53484G2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Laboratory Control Sample/Laboratory Control Sample Duplicates Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1

Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270)

The percent recoveries (%R) and Relative Percent Difference (RPD) of the laboratory control sample and laboratory control sample duplicate were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

$$SSC = \frac{(A_x)(C_{IS})(Fv)(Df)}{(A_{IS})(RRF)(Vs\ or\ Ws)(\%S/100)}$$

%Recovery = (SSC/SA)*100

RPD =((({SSCLCS - SSCLCSD} * 2) / (SSCLCS + SSCLCSD))*100

Where:
A_x= Area of the target analyte
A_{IS}= Area for the specific internal standard
C_{IS} = Concentration of internal standard
Fv =Final volume of extract
Df= Dilution factor
RRF= Average relative response factor of the target analyte
Ws= Initial weight of the sample
%S= Percent Solid
SSC = Spiked sample concentration
LCS = Laboratory control sample
LCSD = Laboratory control sample duplicate
Vs= Initial volume of the sample

LCS/LCSD samples: 211206AK LCS/D

Compound	Spike Added (ug/L)		Spike Concentration (ug/L)		LCS Percent Recovery		LCSD Percent Recovery		LCS/LCSD RPD	
	LCS	LCSD	LCS	LCSD	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalculated
~~Phenol~~ S	5.0	5.0	4.82	4.41	96.4	96.4	88.2	88.2	8.9	8.9
~~N-Nitroso-di-n-propylamine~~										
~~4-Chloro-3-methylphenol~~										
~~Acenaphthene~~										
~~Pentachlorophenol~~										
~~Pyrene~~										

LDC #: 53484G2b

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Sample Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS BNA (EPA SW 846 Method 8270 D)

The concentration of the sample was calculated for the target analyte identified below using the following calculation:

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{(A_x)(I_s)(V_t)(DF)(2.0)}{(A_{is})(RRF)(V_o)(V_i)(\%S)}$$

A_x = Area of the characteristic ion (EICP) for the target analyte to be measured

A_{is} = Area of the characteristic ion (EICP) for the specific internal standard

I_s = Amount of internal standard added in nanograms (ng)

V_o = Volume or weight of sample extract in milliliters (ml) or grams (g).

V_i = Volume of extract injected in microliters (ul)

V_t = Volume of the concentrated extract in microliters (ul)

Df = Dilution Factor.

%S = Percent solids, applicable to soil and solid matrices only.

2.0 = Factor of 2 to account for GPC cleanup

Example:

Sample I.D. #2 , S

$$\text{Conc.} = \frac{(165293)(2.5)(1)(1000)}{(9657)(1.299)(950)}$$

$$= 34.67 \text{ ug/L}$$

#	Sample ID	Target Analyte	Reported Concentration (ug/L)	Calculated Concentration (ug/L)	Qualification
	#2	S	35	35	

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B & 4

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98381

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
ERH2011	BA47129	Water	12/01/21
ERH2013	BA47130	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2018	BA47135	Water	12/01/21
ERH2020	BA47136	Water	12/01/21

**Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

All target analyte quantitation met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484G6
SDG #: 98381
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B/4

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATV
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	CS
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

** Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
2	ERH2011	BA47129	Water	12/01/21
3	ERH2013	BA47130	Water	12/01/21
4	ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
5	ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
6	ERH2018	BA47135	Water	12/01/21
7	ERH2020	BA47136	Water	12/01/21
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				

Notes:

LDC #: 53484G6

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Reviewer: ATL

METHOD: Inorganics				
Validation Area	**Yes**	**No**	**NA**	**Comments**
I. Technical holding times				
Were all technical holding times met?	✓			
II. Calibration				
Were all instruments calibrated at the required frequency?	✓			
Were the proper number of standards used?	✓			
Were all initial and continuing calibration verifications within the QC limits?	✓			
Were all initial calibration correlation coefficients within limits as specifed by the method?	✓			
Were balance checks performed as required?			✓	
III. Blanks				
Was a method blank associated with every sample in this SDG?	✓			
Was there contamination in the method blanks?		✓		
Was there contamination in the initial and continuing calibration blanks?		✓		
IV. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates/Laboratory Duplicates				
Were MS/MSD recoveries within the QC limits? (If the sample concentration exceeded the spike concentration by a factor of 4, no action was taken.)			✓	
Were the MS/MSD or laboratory duplicate relative percent differences (RPDs) within the QC limits?			✓	
V. Laboratory Control Samples				
Was a LCS analyzed for each batch in the SDG?	✓			
Were the LCS recoveries and RPDs (if applicable) within QC limits?	✓			
X. Target Analyte Quantitation				
Were all reporting limits adjusted to reflect sample dilutions?	✓			
Were all soil samples dry weight corrected?			✓	
XI. Overall Assessment of Data				
Was the overall assessment of the data found to be acceptable?	✓			

METHOD: Inorganics				
Validation Area	**Yes**	**No**	**NA**	**Comments**
XII. Field Duplicates				
Were field duplicates identifed in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field duplicates?			✓	
XIII. Field Blanks				
Were field blanks identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field blanks?			✓	

LDC #: 53484G6

Validation Findings Worksheet
Initial and Continuing Calibration Calculation Verification

Page:__1__ of __1__
Reviewer:__ATL__

Method: Inorganics, Method ___See Cover_________

The correlation coefficient (r) for the calibration of TOC was recalculated.Calibration date: 11/27/21

An initial or continuing calibration verification percent recovery (%R) was recalculated for each type of analysis using the following formula:

$$\%R = \frac{\text{Found} \times 100}{\text{True}}$$

Where,

Found = concentration of each analyte measured in the analysis of the ICV or CCV solution

True = concentration of each analyte in the ICV or CCV source

Type of analysis	Analyte	FOUND Standard	TRUE Conc. (mg/L)	Area	Recalculated	Reported	Acceptable (Y/N)
					r or r^2	r or r^2	
Initial calibration	TOC	s1	0.0	872	*0.99999*	*0.99999*	Y
		s2	0.5	7728			
		s3	2	26223			
		s4	5	65575			
		s5	10	129337			
		s6	20	256854			
ICV (11/27@19:41) Calibration verification	TOC	9.880	10.000		99	99	Y
CCV(12/06@18:24) Calibration verification	TOC	5.360	5.000		107.2	106.2	Y
CCV(12/07@03:14) Calibration verification	TOC	5.161	5.000		103.2	102.2	Y

Comments: Refer to Calibration Verification findings worksheet for list of qualifications and associated samples when reported results do not agree within 10.0% of the recalculated results.

LDC #: 53484G6

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Level IV Recalculation Worksheet

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATL

METHOD: Inorganics, Method see cover

Percent recoveries (%R) for a laboratory control sample and a matrix spike sample were recalculated using the following formula:

%R = Found / True x 100 Where, Found = concentration of each analyte measured in the analysis of the sample. For the matrix spike calculation, Found = SSR (spiked sample result) - SR (sample result).
True = concentration of each analyte in the source.

A sample and duplicate relative percent difference (RPD) was recalculated using the following formula:

RPD = |S-D| / ((S+D)/2) x 100 Where,
S = Original sample concentration
D = Duplicate sample concentration

Sample ID	Type of Analysis	Element	mg/L Found / S (units)	mg/L True / D (units)	Recalculated %R / RPD	Reported %R / RPD	Acceptable (Y/N)
LCS	Laboratory control sample	TOC	5.360	5.000	107	106	Y
	Matrix spike sample		(SSR-SR)				
	Duplicate sample						

Comments:

LDC #: 53484G6

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Sample Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: ATV

METHOD: Inorganics, Method see cover

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Have results been reported and calculated correctly?
[✓ Y] N N/A Are results within the calibrated range of the instruments?
[✓ Y] N N/A Are all detection limits below the CRQL?

Compound (analyte) results for TOC reported with a positive detect were recalculated and verified using the following equation:

Concentration =

Recalculation: #5

$$101986 \times (7.766 \times 10^{-5}) = 7.920$$

#	Sample ID	Analyte	Reported Concentration (mg/L)	Calculated Concentration (mg/L)	Acceptable (Y/N)
	4	TOC	2.3	2.366	Y
	5	TOC	7.9	7.920	Y

Note:

LDC Report# 53484G7

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Gasoline Range Organics

Validation Level: Stage 2B & 4

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98381

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH2001	BA47127	Water	12/01/21
ERH2002**	BA47128**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2004	BA47131	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2007	BA47133	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21

**Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Samples ERH2001, ERH2004, and ERH2007 were identified as trip blanks. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

All target analyte quantitations met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

All target analyte identifications met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

The system performance was acceptable for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484G7
SDG #: 98381
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B/4

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A/A	r^2 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1,3,5
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	N	
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIII.	Target analyte identification	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XIV.	System performance	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

** Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 −	ERH2001 TB	BA47127	Water	12/01/21
2	ERH2002**	BA47128**	Water	12/01/21
3 −	ERH2004 TB	BA47131	Water	12/01/21
4 +	ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
5 −	ERH2007 TB	BA47133	Water	12/01/21
6 −	ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211207A-Z						

LDC #: 53484G7

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 1 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Method: Volatiles (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
I. Technical holding times				
Were all technical holding times met?	✓			
Was cooler temperature criteria met?	✓			
II. GC/MS Instrument performance check				
Were the BFB performance results reviewed and found to be within the specified criteria?	✓			
Were all samples analyzed within the 12 hour clock criteria?	✓			
IIIa. Initial calibration				
Did the laboratory perform a 5 point calibration prior to sample analysis?	✓			
Were all percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) ≤ 20%, 15/30% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria?			✓	
Was a curve fit used for evaluation? If yes, did the initial calibration meet the curve fit acceptance criteria of ≥ 0.990?	✓			
IIIb. Initial Calibration Verification				
Was an initial calibration verification standard analyzed after each initial calibration for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) [✓ ≤ 20%] 30%?	✓			
IV. Continuing calibration				
Was a continuing calibration standard analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 20% and relative response factors (RRF) within method criteria?	✓			
V. Laboratory Blanks				
Was a laboratory blank associated with every sample in this SDG?	✓			
Was a laboratory blank analyzed at least once every 12 hours for each matrix and concentration?	✓			
Was there contamination in the laboratory blanks? If yes, please see the Blanks validation findings worksheet.		✓		
VI. Field blanks				
Were field blanks were identified in this SDG?	✓			
Were target analytes detected in the field blanks?		✓		
VII. Surrogate spikes				
Were all surrogate percent recovery (%R) within QC limits?	✓			
If the percent recovery (%R) for one or more surrogates was out of QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm samples with %R outside of criteria?			✓	
VIII. Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates				
Were matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyzed in this SDG?			✓	
Were the MS/MSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?			✓	

LDC #: 5348497

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 2 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
IX. Laboratory control samples				
Was an LCS analyzed for this SDG?	✓			
Was an LCS analyzed per analytical batch?	✓			
Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent difference (RPD) within the QC limits?	✓			
X. Field duplicates				
Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field duplicates?			✓	
XI. Internal standards				
Were internal standard area counts within -50% to +100% of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
Were retention times within ± 30 seconds of the associated calibration standard?	✓			
XII. Target analyte quantitation				
Did the laboratory LOQs/RLs meet the QAPP LOQs/RLs?	✓			
Were the correct internal standard (IS), quantitation ion and relative response factor (RRF) used to quantitate the target analyte?	✓			
Were target analyte quantitation and RLs adjusted to reflect all sample dilutions and dry weight factors applicable to level IV validation?	✓			
XIII. Target analyte identification				
Were relative retention times (RRT's) within ± 0.06 RRT units of the standard?	✓			
Did analyte spectra meet specified EPA "Functional Guidelines" criteria?	✓			
Were chromatogram peaks verified and accounted for?	✓			
Were manual integrations reviewed and found acceptable?	✓			
Did the laboratory provide before and after integration printouts?			✓	
XIV. System performance				
System performance was found to be acceptable.	✓			
XV. Overall assessment of data				
Overall assessment of data was found to be acceptable.	✓			

LDC#: 53484G7

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Initial Calibration Calculation Verification

Page:___1___of___1__
Reviewer:___FT______

Method: Gasoline (EPA SW 846 Method 8260B)

Calibration Date	System	Compound	Standard	(Y) Response	(X) Concentration
12/6/2021	GCMS ZEUS	Gasoline C6-C10	1	13.28	0.8
			2	14.038	2.0
			3	15.692	4.0
			4	21.84	12.0
			5	29.832	24.0
			6	36.192	32.0
			7	41.64	40.0

	Regression Output	*Reported*
Constant	*12.758859*	*NR*
Std Err of Y Est		
R Squared	*0.999545*	*1.000000*
Degrees of Freedom		
X Coefficient(s)	*0.724756*	*NR*
Std Err of Coef.		
Correlation Coefficient	*0.999773*	
Coefficient of Determination (r^2)	*0.999545*	*1.000000*

LDC #: 53484G7

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Continuing Calibration Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: GC/MS VOA (EPA SW 846 Method 8260 B)

The percent difference (%D) of the initial calibration average Relative Response Factors (RRFs) and the continuing calibration RRFs were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

% Difference = 100 * (ave. RRF - RRF)/ave. RRF

RRF = $(A_x)(C_{is})/(A_{is})(C_x)$

Where:
ave. RRF = initial calibration average RRF
A_x = Area of target analyte
C_x = Concentration of target analyte
RRF = continuing calibration RRF
A_{is} = Area of associated internal standard
C_{is} = Concentration of internal standard

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte (Internal Standard)	Average RRF (initial)	Reported RRF (CC)	Recalculated RRF (CC)	Reported %D	Recalculated %D
1	ccv 1207205	12/7/21	GRO	300	296.68 ✓	296.68	1.1	1.1
2								
3								
4								

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables

Validation Level: Stage 2B & 4

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 98381

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2002(SGCU)	BA47128(SGCU)	Water	12/01/21
ERH2005(SGCU)**	BA47132(SGCU)**	Water	12/01/21
ERH2008(SGCU)**	BA47134(SGCU)**	Water	12/01/21

**Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation
Samples appended with SGCU underwent "Silica Gel Clean Up"

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

All target analyte quantitations met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

All target analyte identifications met validation criteria for samples which underwent Stage 4 validation. Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 98381

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484G8
SDG #: 98381
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B/4

Date: 3/15/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	r^2 ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target analyte quantitation	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XI.	Target analyte identification	A	Not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.
XII	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

** Indicates sample underwent Stage 4 validation

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1 + 1	ERH2002	BA47128	Water	12/01/21
2 + 1	ERH2005**	BA47132**	Water	12/01/21
3 + 1	ERH2008**	BA47134**	Water	12/01/21
4 + 2	ERH2002(SGCU)	BA47128(SGCU)	Water	12/01/21
5 + 2	ERH2005(SGCU)**	BA47132(SGCU)**	Water	12/01/21
6 + 2 ✓	ERH2008(SGCU)**	BA47134(SGCU)**	Water	12/01/21
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				

Notes:

1	211207A1 - BLK						
2	211207A - BLK						

LDC #: 5348498

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 1 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Method: ✓ GC __ HPLC

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
I. Technical holding times				
Were all technical holding times met?	✓			
Was cooler temperature criteria met?	✓			
IIa. Initial calibration				
Did the laboratory perform a 5 point calibration prior to sample analysis?	✓			
Were all percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) ≤ 20%?	~~✓~~		✓	
Was a curve fit used for evaluation? If yes, did the initial calibration meet the curve fit acceptance criteria of ≥0.990?	✓		~~✓~~	
Were the RT windows properly established?	✓			
IIb. Initial calibration verification				
Was an initial calibration verification standard analyzed after each initial calibration for each instrument?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 20%?	✓			
III. Continuing calibration				
Was a continuing calibration analyzed daily?	✓			
Were all percent differences (%D) ≤ 20%?	✓			
Were all the retention times within the acceptance windows?	✓			
IV. Laboratory Blanks				
Was a laboratory blank associated with every sample in this SDG?	✓			
Was a laboratory blank analyzed for each matrix and concentration?	✓			
Was there contamination in the laboratory blanks?		✓		
V. Field Blanks				
Were field blanks identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field blanks?			✓	
VI. Surrogate spikes				
Were all surrogate percent recovery (%R) within the QC limits?	✓			
If the percent recovery (%R) of one or more surrogates was outside QC limits, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R?			✓	
If any %R was less than 10 percent, was a reanalysis performed to confirm %R?			✓	
VII. Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates				
Were matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyzed in this SDG?			✓	
Were the MS/MSD percent recoveries (%R) and the relative percent differences (RPD) within the QC limits?			✓	
VIII. Laboratory control samples				
Was an LCS analyzed per analytical or extraction batch?	✓			
Were the LCS percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent difference (RPD) within the QC limits?	✓			

LDC #: 53484 G8 ✓

VALIDATION FINDINGS CHECKLIST

Page: 2 of 2
Reviewer: FT

Validation Area	Yes	No	NA	Findings/Comments
IX. Field duplicates				
Were field duplicate pairs identified in this SDG?		✓		
Were target analytes detected in the field duplicates?			✓	
X. Target analyte quantitation				
Did the laboratory LOQs/RLs meet the QAPP LOQs/RLs?	✓			
Were analyte quantitation and RLs adjusted to reflect all sample dilutions and dry weight factors applicable to level IV validation?	✓			
XI. Target analyte identification				
Were the retention times of reported detects within the RT windows?	✓			
Were manual integrations reviewed and found acceptable?	✓			
Did the laboratory provide before and after integration printouts?	✓			
XIII. Overall assessment of data				
Overall assessment of data was found to be acceptable.	✓			

LDC#:53484G8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Initial Calibration Calculation Verification

Page:___1___of___1__
Reviewer:___FT______

Method: DRO 8015B

					WEIGHTED
Calibration Date	System	Compound	Standard	(Y) Response	(X) Concentration
12/12/2021	GC-Apollo	Diesel C10-C24	1	84098995.000	5.0
			2	38506565.000	10.0
			3	206995836.000	50.0
			4	1000844348.000	250.0
			5	4012472898.000	1000.0
			6	5888751722.000	1500.0
			7	8617221755.000	2000.0

Regression Output		***Reported***
Constant	*-32002550.188747*	*-32000000.0*
Std Err of Y Est		
R Squared	*0.996648*	*0.998000*
Degrees of Freedom		
X Coefficient(s)	*4168828.654272*	*4170000.0*
Std Err of Coef.		
Correlation Coefficient	*0.998322*	
Coefficient of Determination (r^2)	*0.996648*	*0.998000*

121221 linear diesel apollo

LDC #: 53484G8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Continuing Calibration Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: [✓ GC] __________ HPLC __________

The percent difference (%D) of the initial calibration average Calibration Factors (CF) and the continuing calibration CF were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

% Difference = 100 * (ave. CF -CF)/ave.CF

Where:
ave. CF = initial calibration average CF
CF = continuing calibration CF
A = Area of target analyte
C = Concentration of target analyte

#	Standard ID	Calibration Date	Target Analyte	Average CF(Ical)/ CCV Conc.	Reported	Recalculated	Reported	Recalculated
					CF/ Conc. CCV	CF/ Conc. CCV	%D	%D
1	ccv 1213003	12/13/21	Diesel (C10-C24)	1000	1019.059	1019.059	1.9	1.9
2								
3								
4								

Comments: Refer to Continuing Calibration findings worksheet for list of qualifications and associated samples when reported results do not agree within 10.0% of the recalculated results.

LDC #: 5348498

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Surrogate Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: [✓ GC] __ HPLC

The percent recoveries (%R) of surrogates were recalculated for the compounds identified below using the following calculation:

% Recovery: SF/SS * 100

Where: SF = Surrogate Found
SS = Surrogate Spiked

Sample ID: # 3

Surrogate	Column/Detector	Surrogate Spiked	Surrogate Found	Percent Recovery	Percent Recovery	Percent Difference
				Reported	Recalculated	
G		147.059	159.187	108	108	0
H		↓	126.755	86.2	86.2	0

Sample ID:

Surrogate	Column/Detector	Surrogate Spiked	Surrogate Found	Percent Recovery	Percent Recovery	Percent Difference
				Reported	Recalculated	

	Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound
A	Chlorobenzene (CBZ)	G	Octacosane	M	Benzo(e)Pyrene	S	1-Chloro-3-Nitrobenzene	Y	Tetrachloro-m- xylene
B	4-Bromofluorobenzene (BFB)	H	Ortho-Terphenyl	N	Terphenyl-D14	T	3,4-Dinitrotoluene	Z	2-Bromonaphthalene
C`	a,a,a-Trifluorotoluene	I	Fluorobenzene (FBZ)	O	Decachlorobiphenyl (DCB)	U	Tripentyltin	AA	Chloro-octadecane
D	Bromochlorobenene	J	n-Triacontane	P	1-methylnaphthalene	V	Tri-n-propyltin	BB	2,4-Dichlorophenylacetic acid
E	1,4-Dichlorobutane	K	Hexacosane	Q	Dichlorophenyl Acetic Acid (DCAA)	W	Tributyl Phosphate	CC	2,5-Dibromotoluene
F	1,4-Difluorobenzene (DFB)	L	Bromobenzene	R	4-Nitrophenol	X	Triphenyl Phosphate		

LDC #: 534894G8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET

Laboratory Control Sample/Laboratory Control Sample Duplicates Results Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: [✓ GC] __HPLC

The percent recoveries (%R) and relative percent differences (RPD) of the laboratory control sample and laboratory control sample duplicate were recalculated for the target analytes identified below using the following calculation:

%Recovery = 100 * (SSC/SA)
RPD =((({SSCLCS - SSCLCSD} * 2) / (SSCLCS + SSCLCSD))*100

Where SSC = Spiked sample concentration
LCS = Laboratory Control Sample
SA = Spike added
LCSD = Laboratory Control Sample duplicate

LCS/LCSD samples: 211207A1 - LCS/D

Compound	Spike Added (ug/L)		Spike Sample Concentration (ug/L)		LCS Percent Recovery		LCSD Percent Recovery		LCS/LCSD RPD	
▨	LCS	LCSD	LCS	LCSD	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalc.	Reported	Recalc.
Diesel C10-C24	2000	2000	1870	1730	93.5	93.5	86.5	86.5	7.8	7.8

Comments:

LDC #: 53484G8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Sample Calculation Verification

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** __ **HPLC**

The concentration of the sample was calculated for the target analyte identified below using the following calculation:

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{(A)(Fv)(Df)}{(RF)(Vs \text{ or } Ws)(\%S/100)}$$

A= Area or height of the target analyte to be measured
Fv= Final Volume of extract
Df= Dilution Factor
RF= Average response factor of the target analyte In the initial calibration
Vs= Initial volume of the sample
Ws= Initial weight of the sample
%S= Percent Solid

Example:

Sample ID. #2 : Diesel (c10-c24)

$$\text{Concentration} = \frac{(1410468195 + 3200255\overset{5}{\cancel{0}}0.1887)(5)(1000)}{(4168828.6542)(1030)}$$

$$= 1679.68 \text{ ug/L}$$

#	Sample ID	Target analyte	Reported Concentrations (ug/L)	Recalculated Results Concentrations (ug/L)	Qualifications
	#2	Diesel (c10-c24)	1700	1679.68	

Comments:

LDC Report# 53484H1a

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Volatiles

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97924

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1838	BA43831	Water	10/20/21
ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
ERH1841	BA43833	Water	10/20/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs) which are Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, and Xylenes (BTEX) by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A bromofluorobenzene (BFB) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Sample ERH1838 was identified as a trip blank. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1839 and ERH1841 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Volatiles - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484H1a
SDG #: 97924
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/21/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Volatiles (BTEX) (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A A	% RSD ≤15 ICV ≤20
IV.	Continuing calibration finding	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB= 1
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 2, 3
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1838 TB	BA43831	Water	10/20/21
2	ERH1839 D	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
3	ERH1841 D	BA43833	Water	10/20/21
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211026BM						

LDC Report# 53484H2b

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 27, 2022

Parameters: Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97924

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
ERH1841	BA43833	Water	10/20/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) which are 1-Methylnaphthalene, 2-Methylnaphthalene, and Naphthalene by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8270D in Selected Ion Monitoring (SIM) mode

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results. Samples appended with a double asterisk on the cover page were subjected to Stage 4 data validation, which is comprised of the QC summary forms as well as the raw data, to confirm sample quantitation and identification.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

A decafluorotriphenylphosphine (DFTPP) tune was performed at 12 hour intervals.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

The percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 15.0% for all analytes.

Average relative response factors (RRF) for all analytes were within validation criteria.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 50.0% for all analytes.

All of the continuing calibration relative response factors (RRF) were within validation criteria.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1839 and ERH1841 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484H2b
SDG #: 97924
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET
Stage 2B

Date: 3/21/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons (EPA SW-846 Method 8270D-SIM)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 15 ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration / ending	A	CCV ≤ 20/50
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	N	
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	CS
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates	ND	D = 1,2
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1839 D	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
2	ERH1841 D	BA43833	Water	10/20/21
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				

Notes:

	211022A-B1/C						

LDC Report# 53484H6

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Total Organic Carbon

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97924

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), and the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Organic Carbon by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 9060A

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration

All criteria for the initial calibration were met.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration frequency and analysis criteria were met.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VII. Duplicate Sample Analysis

The laboratory has indicated that there were no duplicate (DUP) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

No field duplicates were identified in this SDG.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Organic Carbon - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484H6
SDG #: 97924
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/17/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: (Analyte) TOC (EPA SW-846 Method 9060A)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A/A	
II	Initial calibration	A	
III.	Calibration verification	A	
IV	Laboratory Blanks	A	
V	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates	N	CS
VII.	Duplicate sample analysis	N	
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS/LCSD
IX.	Field duplicates	N	
X.	Target Analyte Quantitation	N	
XI.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
2				
3				
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14				
15				

Notes:

LDC Report# 53484H7

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name: Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126

LDC Report Date: March 28, 2022

Parameters: Gasoline Range Organics

Validation Level: Stage 2B

Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

Sample Delivery Group (SDG): 97924

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1838	BA43831	Water	10/20/21
ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
ERH1841	BA43833	Water	10/20/21

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 1: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC/MS (May 2020). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Gasoline Range Organics by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8260B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. GC/MS Instrument Performance Check

Instrument performance check was performed at the required frequency.

All ion abundance requirements were met.

III. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

A curve fit, based on the initial calibration, was established for quantitation. The coefficient of determination (r^2) was greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

V. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks.

VI. Field Blanks

Sample ERH1838 was identified as a trip blank. No contaminants were found.

VII. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits.

VIII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

IX. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

X. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1839 and ERH1841 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

XI. Internal Standards

All internal standard areas and retention times were within QC limits.

XII. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIII. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XIV. System Performance

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XV. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Gasoline Range Organics - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484H7
SDG #: 97924
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/21/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC/MS Gasoline Range Organics (EPA SW-846 Method 8260B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	GC/MS Instrument performance check	A	
III.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	r² ICV ≤ 20
IV.	Continuing calibration pending	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
V.	Laboratory Blanks	A	
VI.	Field blanks	ND	TB = 1
VII.	Surrogate spikes	A	
VIII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
IX.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
X.	Field duplicates ND	SW	D = 2, 3
XI.	Internal standards	A	
XII.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XIII.	Target analyte identification	N	
XIV.	System performance	N	
XV.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:				
	A = Acceptable	ND = No compounds detected	D = Duplicate	SB=Source blank
	N = Not provided/applicable	R = Rinsate	TB = Trip blank	OTHER:
	SW = See worksheet	FB = Field blank	EB = Equipment blank	

	Client ID	Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1838 TB	BA43831	Water	10/20/21
2	ERH1839 D	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
3	ERH1841 D	BA43833	Water	10/20/21
4				
5				
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9				

Notes:

	211026BM						

LDC Report# 53484H8

Laboratory Data Consultants, Inc.
Data Validation Report

Project/Site Name:	Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
LDC Report Date:	March 28, 2022
Parameters:	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables
Validation Level:	Stage 2B
Laboratory:	APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA
Sample Delivery Group (SDG):	97924

Sample Identification	Laboratory Sample Identification	Matrix	Collection Date
ERH1839	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
ERH1841	BA43833	Water	10/20/21
ERH1839(SGCU)	BA43832(SGCU)	Water	10/20/21
ERH1841(SGCU)	BA43833(SGCU)	Water	10/20/21

Samples appended with SGCU underwent "Silica Gel Clean Up"

Introduction

This Data Validation Report (DVR) presents data validation findings and results for the associated samples listed on the cover page. Data validation was performed in accordance with the Work Plan/Scope of Work, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 02, January 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 01, April 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 01, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, September 2017), the Sampling and Analysis Plan, Addendum 03, Investigation and Remediation of Releases and Groundwater Protection and Evaluation, Red Hill Bulk Fuel Storage Facility, Joint Base Pearl Harbor-Hickam, O'ahu, Hawai'i (Revision 00, June 2018), the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual (QSM) for Environmental Laboratories, Version 5.3 (2019), the DoD General Validation Guidelines (November 2019), and the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) Data Validation Guidelines Module 4: Data Validation Procedure for Organic Analysis by GC (March 2021). Where specific guidance was not available, the data has been evaluated in a conservative manner consistent with industry standards using professional experience.

The analyses were performed by the following method:

Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH) as Extractables by Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) SW 846 Method 8015B

All sample results were subjected to Stage 2B data validation, which comprises an evaluation of quality control (QC) summary results.

The following are definitions of the data qualifiers utilized during data validation:

J+	(Estimated, High Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying high bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J-	(Estimated, Low Bias): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated, displaying low bias, due to non-conformances discovered during data validation.
J	(Estimated, Bias Indeterminate): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the reported concentration is estimated due to non-conformances discovered during data validation. Bias is indeterminate.
U	(Non-detected): The analyte was analyzed for and positively identified by the laboratory; however the analyte should be considered non-detected due to the presence of contaminants detected in the associated blank(s).
UJ	(Non-detected estimated): The analyte was not detected and the associated numerical value is approximate.
X	(Exclusion of data recommended): The sample results (including non-detects) were affected by serious deficiencies in the ability to analyze the sample and to meet published method and project quality control criteria. The presence or absence of the analyte cannot be substantiated by the data provided. Exclusion of the data is recommended.
NA	(Not Applicable): The non-conformance discovered during data validation demonstrates a high bias, while the affected analyte in the associated sample(s) was reported as not detected by the laboratory and did not warrant the qualification of the data.

A qualification summary table is provided at the end of this report if data has been qualified. Flags are classified as P (protocol) or A (advisory) to indicate whether the flag is due to a laboratory deviation from a specified protocol or is of technical advisory nature.

Qualification Code Reference

a	ICP Serial Dilution %D was not within control limits.
b	Presumed contamination from preparation (method blank).
c	Calibration %RSD, r, r^2, %D or %R was noncompliant.
d	The analysis with this flag should not be used because another more technically sound analysis is available.
e	MS/MSD or Duplicate RPD was high.
f	Presumed contamination from FB or ER.
g	ICP ICS results were unsatisfactory.
h	Holding times were exceeded.
i	Internal standard performance was unsatisfactory.
k	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (HRGC/HRMS only)
l	LCS/LCSD %R was not within control limits.
m	Result exceeded the calibration range.
o	Cooler temperature or temperature blank was noncompliant and/or sample custody problems.
p	RPD between two columns was high (GC only).
q	MS/MSD recovery was not within control limits.
s	Surrogate recovery was not within control limits.
t	Presumed contamination from trip blank.
v	Unusual problems found with the data not defined elsewhere. Description of the problem can be found in the validation report.
w	LCS/LCSD RPD was high.
y	Chemical recovery was not within control limits (Radiochemistry only).

I. Sample Receipt and Technical Holding Times

All samples were received in good condition and cooler temperatures upon receipt met validation criteria.

All technical holding time requirements were met.

II. Initial Calibration and Initial Calibration Verification

An initial calibration was performed as required by the method.

Where average calibration factors were utilized, percent relative standard deviations (%RSD) were less than or equal to 20.0%.

In the case where the laboratory used a calibration curve to evaluate the analytes, all coefficients of determination (r^2) were greater than or equal to 0.990.

The percent differences (%D) of the initial calibration verification (ICV) standard were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

III. Continuing Calibration

Continuing calibration was performed at the required frequencies.

The percent differences (%D) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

The percent differences (%D) of the ending continuing calibration verifications (CCVs) were less than or equal to 20.0% for all analytes.

IV. Laboratory Blanks

Laboratory blanks were analyzed as required by the method. No contaminants were found in the laboratory blanks with the following exceptions:

Blank ID	Extraction Date	Analyte	Concentration	Associated Samples
211022A-BLK	10/22/21	Oil (C24-C40)	160 ug/L	ERH1839 ERH1841

Sample concentrations were compared to concentrations detected in the laboratory blanks. The sample concentrations were either not detected or were significantly greater (>5X blank contaminants) than the concentrations found in the associated laboratory blanks.

V. Field Blanks

No field blanks were identified in this SDG.

VI. Surrogates

Surrogates were added to all samples as required by the method. All surrogate recoveries (%R) were within QC limits with the following exceptions:

Sample	Surrogate	%R (Limits)	Affected Analyte	Flag	A or P
ERH1841(SGCU)	ortho-Terphenyl	52.0 (56-125)	All analytes	UJ (all non-detects)	P

VII. Matrix Spike/Matrix Spike Duplicates

The laboratory has indicated that there were no matrix spike (MS) and matrix spike duplicate (MSD) analyses specified for the samples in this SDG, and therefore matrix spike and matrix spike duplicate analyses were not performed for this SDG.

VIII. Laboratory Control Samples

Laboratory control samples (LCS) and laboratory control samples duplicates (LCSD) were analyzed as required by the method. Percent recoveries (%R) were within QC limits. Relative percent differences (RPD) were within QC limits.

IX. Field Duplicates

Samples ERH1839 and ERH1841 were identified as field duplicates. No results were detected in any of the samples.

X. Target Analyte Quantitation

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XI. Target Analyte Identification

Raw data were not reviewed for Stage 2B validation.

XII. Overall Assessment of Data

The analysis was conducted within all specifications of the method. No results were rejected or recommended for exclusion in this SDG.

Due to surrogate %R, data were qualified as estimated in one sample.

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

Sample	Analyte	Flag	A or P	Reason (Code)
ERH1841(SGCU)	All analytes	UJ (all non-detects)	P	Surrogates (%R) (s)

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Laboratory Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

Red Hill Bulk Storage Facility, CTO 18F0126
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons as Extractables - Field Blank Data Qualification Summary - SDG 97924

No Sample Data Qualified in this SDG

LDC #: 53484H8
SDG #: 97924
Laboratory: APPL, Inc., Clovis, CA

VALIDATION COMPLETENESS WORKSHEET

Stage 2B

Date: 3/21/22
Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer:
2nd Reviewer:

METHOD: GC TPH as Extractables (EPA SW-846 Method 8015B)

The samples listed below were reviewed for each of the following validation areas. Validation findings are noted in attached validation findings worksheets.

	Validation Area		Comments
I.	Sample receipt/Technical holding times	A / A	
II.	Initial calibration/ICV	A / A	% RSD ≤ 20, r^2 ICV ≤ 20
III.	Continuing calibration	A	CCV ≤ 20/20
IV.	Laboratory Blanks	SW	
V.	Field blanks	N	
VI.	Surrogate spikes	SW	
VII.	Matrix spike/Matrix spike duplicates	N	cs
VIII.	Laboratory control samples	A	LCS ID
IX.	Field duplicates	D	= 1,2
X.	Target analyte quantitation	N	
XI.	Target analyte identification	N	
XII.	Overall assessment of data	A	

Note:
A = Acceptable
N = Not provided/applicable
SW = See worksheet
ND = No compounds detected
R = Rinsate
FB = Field blank
D = Duplicate
TB = Trip blank
EB = Equipment blank
SB=Source blank
OTHER:

	Client ID		Lab ID	Matrix	Date
1	ERH1839	D	BA43832	Water	10/20/21
2	ERH1841	D	BA43833	Water	10/20/21
3	ERH1839(SGCU)		BA43832(SGCU)	Water	10/20/21
4	ERH1841(SGCU)		BA43833(SGCU)	Water	10/20/21
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

Notes:

+	211022A-BlK						
	211022A1-BlK						

LDC #: 53484H8

VALIDATION FINDINGS WORKSHEET
Blanks

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** ___ **HPLC**

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were all samples associated with a given method blank?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed for each matrix and whenever a sample extraction procedure was performed?
[✓ Y] N N/A Was a method blank performed with each extraction batch?
[✓ Y] N N/A Were any contaminants found in the method blanks? If yes, please see findings below.

Level IV/D Only

Y N [✓ N/A] (Gasoline and aromatics only)Was a method blank analyzed with each 24 hour batch?
Y N [✓ N/A] Was a method blank analyzed for each analytical / extraction batch of ≤20 samples?

Blank extraction date: 10/22/21 **Blank analysis date:** 10/29/21 **Associated samples:** 1, 2 (ND)
Conc. units: ug/L

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification					
▨	211022A-BlK						
Oil (C24-C40)	160						

Blank extraction date: _______ **Blank analysis date:** _______ **Associated samples:** _______
Conc. units: _______

Compound	Blank ID	Sample Identification					
▨							

ALL CIRCLED RESULTS WERE NOT QUALIFIED. ALL RESULTS NOT CIRCLED WERE QUALIFIED BY THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:
All contaminants within five times the method blank concentration were qualified as not detected, "U".

LDC #: 53484H8

VALIDATION FINDINDS WORKSHEET
Surrogate Recovery

Page: 1 of 1
Reviewer: FT

METHOD: ✓ **GC** __ **HPLC**

Are surrogates required by the method? Yes____ or No____.

Please see qualifications below for all questions answered "N". Not applicable questions are identified as "N/A".

[✓ Y] N N/A Were surrogates spiked into all samples and blanks?

Y [✓ N] N/A Did all surrogate recoveries (%R) meet the QC limits?

(S)

#	Sample ID	Detector/ Column	Surrogate Compound	%R	(Limits)	Qualifications
	4		H	52.0	(56-125)	J-/UJ/~~A~~ P ND
					( )	
					( )	
	211022A1-BlK		G	56.7	(60-142)	J-/UJ/P
			H	45.3	(56-125)	↓
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	
					( )	

	Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		Surrogate Compound		
A	Chlorobenzene (CBZ)	G	Octacosane	M	Benzo(e)Pyrene	S	1-Chloro-3-Nitrobenzene	Y	Tetrachloro-m- xylene
B	4-Bromofluorobenzene (BFB)	H	Ortho-Terphenyl	N	Terphenyl-D14	T	3,4-Dinitrotoluene	Z	2-Bromonaphthalene
C`	a,a,a-Trifluorotoluene	I	Fluorobenzene (FBZ)	O	Decachlorobiphenyl (DCB)	U	Tripentyltin	AA	Chloro-octadecane
D	Bromochlorobenene	J	n-Triacontane	P	1-methylnaphthalene	V	Tri-n-propyltin	BB	2,4-Dichlorophenylacetic acid
E	1,4-Dichlorobutane	K	Hexacosane	Q	Dichlorophenyl Acetic Acid (DCAA)	W	Tributyl Phosphate	CC	2,5-Dibromotoluene
F	1,4-Difluorobenzene (DFB)	L	Bromobenzene	R	4-Nitrophenol	X	Triphenyl Phosphate		