HAWAI'I STATE HEALTH PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

RECEIVED

ADMINISTRATIVE APPLICATION - CERTIFICATE OF NEED PROGRESMUN 10 PI2:37

Application Number: # 19-10 A Date of Receipt:

ST HETH PENG & DEV. AGENCY APPLICANT PROFILE Project Title: Establishment of additional chronic renal dialysis location and services in Kapolei Project Address: 800 Manawai Street, Suite Nos. 100 and 201, Kapolei, HI 96707 Applicant Facility/Organization: <u>USRC East Kapolei, LLC</u> Name of CEO or equivalent: ____ Steven M. Pirri Title: <u>President</u> Address: 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900, Plano, Texas 75024 Phone Number: <u>214-736-2704</u> Fax Number: <u>214-736-2701</u> Contact Person for this Application: Thomas Weinberg Title: Chairman Address: 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900, Plano, Texas 75024 Phone Number: 214-736-2730 Fax Number: 214-736-2731 CERTIFICATION BY APPLICANT I hereby attest that I reviewed the application and have knowledge of the content and the information contained herein. I declare that the project described and each statement amount and supporting

documentation included is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Thomas Weinberg

Name (please type or print)

Signature

May 30, 2019 _____

Chairman

Title (please type or print)

1.	PE OF ORGANIZATION: (Please check all applicaRECEIVED						
	Pro No Fo Inc Co Pa Lin	ivate					
2.	PF	ROJECT LOCATION INFORMATION					
	A .	Primary Service Area(s) of Project: (please check all applicable)					
		Statewide: O`ahu-wide: Honolulu: Windward O`ahu: West O`ahu: Maui County: Kaua`i County: Hawai`i County:					
3.	DC	OCUMENTATION (Please attach the following to your application form):					
	А.	Site Control documentation (e.g. lease/purchase agreement, DROA agreement, letter of intent)					
	See Attachment A – Letter of Intent to Lease Space at 800 Manawa Kapolei, HI 96707						
	В.	A listing of all other permits or approvals from other government bodies (federal, state, county) that will be required before this proposal can be implemented (such as building permit, land use permit, etc.)					
		Building permit from City and County of Honolulu Certificate of occupancy from City and County of Honolulu City and County of Honolulu Fire Department Fire Marshall's approval Certification from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services					
	C.	Your governing body: list by names, titles and address/phone numbers					
		USRC East Kapolei, LLC is a manager-managed limited liability company with one manager: Thomas L. Weinberg, 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900, Plano, Texas 75024, 214-736-2730					

USRC East Kapolei, LLC's officers include:

Thomas Weinberg, Chairman 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900 Plano, Texas 75024 214-736-2730 19 JUN 10 PI2:37

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Steve Pirri, President 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900 Plano, Texas 75024 214-736-2704

James D. Shelton, Vice President and Treasurer 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900 Plano, Texas 75024 214-736-2740

David Eldridge, Secretary 5851 Legacy Circle, Suite 900 Plano, Texas 75024 214-736-2742

- D. If you have filed a Certificate of Need Application this current calendar year, you may skip the four items listed below. All others, please provide the following:
 - Articles of Incorporation See "Certificate of Formation" Attachment B
 - By-Laws See "Company Agreement" Attachment C
 - Partnership Agreements N/A
 - Tax Key Number (project's location) (1) 9-1-148-039
- **4. TYPE OF PROJECT.** This section helps our reviewers understand what type of project you are proposing. Please place an "x" in the appropriate box.

	Used Medical Equipment (over \$400,000)	New/Upgraded Medical Equip. (over \$1 million)	Other Capital Project (over \$4 million)	Change in Service	Change in Beds
Inpatient Facility					
Outpatient Facility				X	
Private Practice					

5. BED CHANGES. Please complete this chart only in the project the last with a change in your bed count and/or licensed types. Again, this chart is intended to help our reviewers understand at a glance what your project would like to accomplish. Under the heading "Type of Bed," please use only the cattering listed in the certificate of need rules.

Type of Bed	Current Bed Total	Proposed Beds for your Project	Total Combined Beds if your Project is Approved
TOTAL			

6. PROJECT COSTS AND SOURCES OF FUNDS

Α.	List All	Project Costs:	19	JIN	10	PIZ	37		
	1	Land		ST HL DEV.	TH PL	NG			
	2	Construction Contract	ž.	DEV.	AGE	NCY		\$	1,502,000
	3	Fixed Equipment						\$	158,199
	4	Moveable Equipment						\$	379,636
	5	Financing Costs (Interest Expense	e ye	ars 1	-5)			\$	561,032
	6	FMV of assets, Rent (PV 10 years	;)					\$	4,052,040
	7	Other (Impact fees)						\$	10,000
		Total Project Costs						\$	6,662,907
	B. Sou	rce of Funds							
	1.	Cash						-	
	2.	State Appropriations						_	
	3.	Other Grants						-	
	4.	Fund Drive						-	
	5.	Debt and financing cost						-	<u>\$2,610,867</u>
	6 .	Other: Fair market value of lea (10 year lease)	ase ,	payn	nents	S		_	<u>\$4,052,040</u>

TOTAL SOURCE OF FUNDS: \$6,662,907

7. CHANGE OF SERVICE: If you are proposing a change in service, then please briefly list what services will be added/modified. Be sure to include the establishment of a new service or the addition of a new location of an existing service. Please reference the Certificate of Need Rules Section 11-186-5 for the categories of services. If you are unable to determine which category best describes your project, please consult with agency staff.

Establishment of additional 13 station chronic renal dialysis location and services (HAR § 11-186-5(4)(A)).

- 8. IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE: Please present a projection schedule for the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local for the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the local form of the completion of this project from start to finish. Include the local form of the lo
 - a) Date of site control for the proposed project: February 2019
 - b) Dates by which other government approvals/permits will be applied for and received:
 - Building permits applied November 2019
 - Building permits received January 2020
 - Upon approval of this CON application, an initial CMS-855A Enrollment Application for Institutional Providers will be submitted to apply for Medicare Certification
 - c) Dates by which financing is assured for the project: May 2019
 - Financing has already been secured. Anticipated joint-venture partners will contribute their pro-rata share of the necessary working capital to fund the clinic's operations. USRC East Kapolei, LLC has secured a loan from U.S. Renal Care, Inc. for the balance of the necessary capital related to the project. The joint-venture partners will be financially responsible for their pro-rata guarantee of the loan amount to U.S. Renal Care, Inc.
 - d) Date construction will commence: March 2020
 - e) Length of construction period: 10 months
 - f) Date of completion of the project: January 2021
 - g) Date of commencement of operation: March 2021

Please remember that the Agency does monitor the implementation of Certificates approved. Non-implementation of a project as described in your application may result in a fine and/or withdrawal of the certificate of need.

- 9. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY: Please present a brief summary of your project. In addition, provide a description of how your project meets each of the certificate of need criteria listed below. If a new location is proposed please attach an easy to read map that shows your project site.
 - a) Relationship to the State of Hawai'i Health Services and Facilities Plan.
 - b) Need and Accessibility
 - c) Quality of Service/Care
 - d) Cost and Finances (include revenue/cost projections for the first and third year of operation)

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- e) Relationship to the existing health care system
- f) Availability of Resources.

Executive Summary

USRC East Kapolei, LLC ("USRC-EK") seeks approval to establish an additional location for its dialysis services, located in the West Oahu community of Kapolei at 800 Manawai Street, Kapolei, HI 96707 (the "Additional Location"). The Additional Location will offer a full range of dialysis services and modalities, including 13 hemodialysis stations and a home dialysis program. USRC-EK is a wholly owned subsidiary of Dialysis Newco, Inc. ("DSI"), DSI is a wholly owned subsidiary of Dialysis HoldCo, LLC. and Dialysis HoldCo, LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of U.S. Renal Care, Inc. ("USRC"). USRC, through DSI will be the owner of USRC-EK and will manage the clinic's day to day operations under a Management Agreement between USRC and USRC-EK. As a result, the clinic will be operated under the same USRC policies. procedures and protocols as are currently utilized at the other USRC clinics on Oahu. The medical director of the clinic when operational will be Alan Lau, MD (or other designee of Hawaii Permanente Medical Group, Inc.). The establishment and operation of the Additional Location will enhance USRC's ability to continue to provide high quality and accessible dialysis services to individuals with End Stage Renal Disease ("ESRD") on Oahu, particularly in West Oahu.

a) Relationship to State of Hawai'i Health Services and Facilities Plan

Specific goals of the Health Services and Facilities Plan ("HSFP") reflect current issues facing Hawaii's health care environment, and include:

- Focus on increasing cost-effective access to necessary health care services. Access is distinguished from convenience.
- Promote the financial viability of the health care delivery system.
- Encourage optimization of services and expensive technology by ensuring that supply meets the need and costs are reasonable.
- Promote regionalization of services where appropriate.¹

¹ HSFP at page 15 (http://health.hawaii.gov/shpda/files/2013/07/shhsfp09.pdf).

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This development of the Additional Location furthers those goals. Dialysis services are vitally necessary to the patients who require them and, in keeping with the goals of the HSFP, USRC (hereinafter refers to USRC and UBROEI polyctively) will strive to maintain a high standard of quality care while also being focused on cost-effective measures.

The services provided by the clinic will include health education, nutrition education and care education for patients and their families. By maintaining and improving access to quality services at a reasonable cost and providing health education to assist patients and their families in better understanding and managing their chronic disease, the application will support the general principles of the Statewide Health Coordinating Council ("SHCC") and the priorities of the West Oahu Subarea Council ("SAC").2

The application will advance the West Oahu Subarea Health Planning Council priorities to have adequate access and/or improve education and increase preventive medicine. Patient counts and prevalence rates for ESRD are highest among those individuals age 65 and older.³ The costs associated with dialysis are minimal compared with the costs of emergency medical care and/or hospitalizations due to complications from ESRD that can result from noncompliance with prescribed dialysis treatment regimens.

Additionally, complications from ESRD frequently make it difficult for seniors to continue to live in their homes and necessitate costly nursing home care. By ensuring continued access to a dialysis center, the proposed project will assist seniors with ESRD to comply with their dialysis treatment schedules and help maintain their quality of life. Such compliance will also help individuals avoid nursing home care and reduce the financial and social costs of ESRD for them, their families and the community.

USRC acknowledges and represents:

- Dialysis is a supportive service that maintains the quality of life for its patients.
- Nutrition is an important part of a dialysis patient's everyday lifestyle and our nutrition guidelines and support to patients are all based on industry standards and scientifically-based knowledge.
- USRC aims to be active in community engagement via partnerships with a wide array of organizations such as the National Kidney Foundation, Hawaii Health Systems Corporation, Transpacific Renal Network, the GFR Alliance, HMSA, Kaiser Permanente, the University of Hawaii, Kapi'olani Community College and the National Renal Administrators Association.

² See HSFP at pages 33, 35-36.

³ See United States Renal Data System at Figure 1.13 Prevalence by age group - https://www.usrds.org/2016/view/v2 01.aspx.

A vital part of USRC's patient and family services will be health education counseling and classes about dialysis care and participation in community preventive health campaigns about kidney disease and diabetes.

Hawaii Revised Statute §323D-12 mandates that HSFP must include standards for utilization of health care facilities. Capacity (utilization) thresholds for certain standard categories of health care services are established a price the initial determination of need for a service area. Prior to the establishment of a new chronic renal dialysis unit/service, HSFP provides that the minimum utilization of each existing provider in the service area should be 600 treatments per facility and the utilization of the new chronic renal dialysis unit/service should be projected to meet the minimum utilization rate by the third year of operation. In addition, sub-optimum utilization may be proposed if the benefits clearly outweigh the costs to the community of duplicating or under-using services, facilities, or technologies.

The Primary Service Area for the Additional Location will encompass the Oahu communities of Kapolei, Nanakuli, Lualualei/Maili, and perhaps Ewa Beach, Waianae and Makaha. Currently there are only four dialysis facilities servicing the Primary Service Area, USRC's Kapolei facilities (555 Farrington Highway, Kapolei, HI 96707 and 889 Kamokila Boulevard, Kapolei, HI 96707) and Liberty Dialysis' Leeward (91-2137 Fort Weaver Road, Ewa Beach, HI 96706) and Waianae (86-080 Farrington Highway, Waianae, HI 96792) facilities. All, but one, of these facilities are providing treatments in excess of the utilization threshold established by HSFP. USRC's 555 Farrington Highway facility annualized treatments are currently 21,642, or 676 treatments per station. USRC's 889 Kamokila Boulevard facility annualized treatments are currently 11,589, or 482 treatments per station. Based on information provided by Liberty Dialysis in support of its CON Application Nos. 19-03A and 15-07A, Liberty Dialysis' Leeward facility is providing approximately 858 treatments per station.

The Additional Location will provide an additional dialysis option to patients residing in the Primary Service Area. This will result in a reduction in the high utilization of the existing facilities in the Primary Service Area. In addition, the additional stations in the Primary Service Area will allow residents in the Primary Service Area to obtain dialysis closer to their homes without having to travel to Waipahu, Pearlridge or Honolulu, the next closest areas with facilities. As dialysis patients receive treatment three times per week, having a close, updated and convenient dialysis facility is beneficial to the lives of these patients. Moreover, the next closest facilities, including Liberty Dialysis' Waipahu facility (944-450 Mokuola Street, Waipahu, HI 96797) and USRC's Pearlridge facility (98-1005 Moanalua Road, Aiea, 96701), are operating far in excess of 600 treatments per station.

⁴ See HSFP at page 29.

⁵ See HSFP at pages 31-32.

In approving CON Application No. 15-07A, SHPDA roted that Utilization at every facility except DSI's [now USRC's] Koolau Dialysis Center exceeds the HSFP threshold." USRC's Koolau facility is located outside of the Primary Service Area in Windward Oahu. SHPDA further referenced testimony that "The WSF2 States that utilization thresholds may be modified to allow for suboptimum utilization if a proposal's benefits clearly outweight [sic] the costs to the community of duplicating or under-using services, facilities or technologies. The HSFP further states that penetics may include improved access for the service area combined with significant improvements in quality of care. Thresholds may also be modified to incorporate current and best clinical practices. Best practice requires minimizing the distance that a dialysis patient must travel for treatment in order to reduce the incentive to miss treatment sessions."

SHPDA has further acknowledged that, irrespective of the actual number and locations of Oahu dialysis facilities outside of the Primary Service Area which are operating below the 600 treatments per station per year threshold, sub-optimum utilization outside of the Primary Service Area is particularly appropriate with respect to dialysis facilities and services since the benefits of improved access, patient compliance with treatment regimen, quality of care, best clinical practice, hospital discharge to outpatient modalities and cost-reduction are so significant.⁸ Simply put, no responsible physician would willingly refer a West Oahu patient for treatment three times per week outside of the Primary Service Area.

USRC projects that the utilization of the Additional Location will meet HSFP's minimum utilization of 600 treatments per station by the third year of operation. USRC projects a year 1 ending census at the Additional Location of 32 (translating into 369 treatments per station) and a year 3 ending census of 72 (translating into 830 treatments per station). As such, HSFP utilization threshold levels are met by this project.

b) Need and Accessibility

As discussed above, the Additional Location will meet the utilization thresholds as required by HSFP. In addition, as evidenced by the utilization of the other facilities in the Primary Service Area, there is need for the Additional Location. Further, upon commencement of operations, patient access to dialysis services in the Primary Service Area will be improved. The clinic will provide crucial services for ESRD patients who would die without dialysis or successful kidney transplants.

Although the Additional Location primarily is intended to serve the dialysis needs of residents residing in the Primary Service Area, USRC will make its services available

⁶ See letter dated August 3, 2015 from SHPDA to Liberty ("LETTER") at section 3, page 1 - http://health.hawaii.gov/shpda/files/2015/08/shd1507a.pdf.

⁷ LETTER at sections 4 and 5, page 1.

⁸ See letter dated March 19, 2013 from SHPDA to Liberty at sections 10, 12-13 and 18-19, pages 2-4 - http://hawaii.gov/shpda/certificate-of-need/applications-and-decisions/decisions/shd1228a.

to all individuals with ESRD Oahu-wide, including low-income persons, racial and ethnic minorities, women, persons with disabilities, and the elderly.

The West Oahu Primary Service Area is expected to experience population growth. The resident population of the City and County of Honolulu is projected to increase at an annual rate of 0.4 percent from 2010 to 2040.9

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Diabetes is one of the most serious, common, and costly diseases in Hawaii. It is a significant leading cause of death in Hawaii¹⁰ and the prevalence of adult diabetes has been increasing.¹¹ The Hawaii Department of Health has found that one of the highest rate of diabetes has been occurring in the Kapolei/Nanakuli/Waianae areas.¹²

c) Quality of Service/Care

USRC, based in Plano, Texas, was founded in 2000. It is a leading dialysis provider in the United States. USRC is the third largest for profit dialysis provider and owns and operates over 300 dialysis facilities in 32 states and the U.S. Territory of Guam. USRC also provides dialysis services to over 24,000 individuals with End Stage Renal Disease.

USRC's standards of patient care are established through medical protocol guidelines developed and monitored by USRC's Medical Advisory Board. These protocols are established using the best practices across USRC's network of affiliated nephrologists. USRC is committed to quality care, benefitting patients' quality of life and longevity which results in higher survival rates and reduced hospital stays.

Stan Lindenfeld, MD, USRC's acting Chief Medical Officer, is actively involved in the training and protocol development of USRC's dialysis facilities. The involvement of Dr. Lindenfeld and other nephrology members of the USRC Medical Advisory Board has been a significant factor in: (1) attracting new medical directors and (2) maintaining strong relationships with existing physicians. USRC's physician leadership also allows it to achieve physician consensus among USRC's facilities, which enhances the ability to achieve a high level of standardization among USRC's facilities. USRC measures clinical outcomes using industry standards developed by the National Kidney Foundation and the ESRD Network.

USRC monitors a complete range of clinical outcomes across all facilities monthly and documents the improvement taking place in an objective scored manner. Emphasis is placed on those outcomes now accepted by the industry that drive

http://health.hawaii.gov/diabetes/files/2013/10/2010diabetesreport.pdf at page 15.

⁹ See Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2040 at page 1 - http://www.oahumpo.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/2040-long-range-forecast.pdf.
¹⁰ See http://health.hawaii.gov/diabetes/.

¹¹ See https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/annual/measure/Diabetes/state/HI?edition-year=2016.

¹² See Hawaii Diabetes Report 2010 -

reduction of mortality and morbidity, especially hospitalizations and re-hospitalizations through specific monitoring of outcomes related to infection, fluid management, nutrition, missed treatments, and catheter utilization. This effort is supported by a group of dedicated clinical specialists working closely with both the Chief Operating Officer and Chief Medical Officer to drive improved performance in all of these critical areas. USRC's clinical results typically exceed the national averages.

USRC provides training for all members of its clinical care team, and nurses and patient care technicians must be licensed or certified, as applicable. USRC maintains a robust education department which offers continual educational and training opportunities for employees. USRC maintains patient/staff ratios consistent with those in the dialysis industry in general.

Registered Nurses 1 per 12 patients
Patient Care Technicians 1 per 4 patients
Dieticians 1 per 100 patients
Social Workers 1 per 100 patients

USRC provides quality dialysis services to its patients and is in full compliance with all applicable federal and state regulations at all of its dialysis facilities in Hawaii. All of USRC's Hawaii dialysis facilities are CMS certified, and observe the standards set by both the CDC and CMS in their operations. USRC's quality improvement program was developed in accordance with CMS and the National Kidney Foundation's Disease Outcomes Quality Initiative guidelines.

All USRC nurses are licensed in Hawaii and all patient care technicians are nationally certified as required by CMS.

d) Cost and Finances

The total cost of developing the Additional Location will be approximately \$6,662,907. Of this amount, \$1,502,000 is pegged for leasehold improvements to the site, \$158,199 for fixed equipment, \$379,636 for movable equipment, \$561,032 for financing costs, \$4,052,040 for 10 year lease payments, and \$10,000 for introductions. The estimated revenue and cost projections for the first and third full years of operation are:

STATE OF THE PARTY	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
HD Treatments	1,956	6,984	10,176
PD Treatments	0	0,251	10,170
Total Treatments	1,956	6,984	10,176
Commercial Mix	57%	38%	32%
			782.7692308
Revenue Before Bad Debt Expense	\$899,280	\$2,886,379	\$4,097,922
Bad Debt Expense	27,878	89,478	127,036
Net Revenue	\$871,402	\$2,796,901	\$3,970,886
HD Salaries and Wages	\$413,895	\$875,389	\$1,128,460
HD Benefits	82,779	175,078	225,692
HD Medical Supplies	33,252	122,290	183,527
HD Medications	46,944	172,644	259,097
HD Other Exp	64,548	237,386	356,259
Medical Director Fees	62,500	77,250	79,568
Rent	370,500	381,615	393,063
Total Facility Expenses	\$1,074,417	\$2,041,652	\$2,625,666
Facility EBITDAM	(\$203,015)	\$755,249	\$1,345,220
% Margin	(23%)	27%	34%
Management Fee	74,069	237,737	337,525
Facility EBITDA	(\$277,084)	\$517,513	\$1,007,695
% Margin	(32%)	19%	25%

e) Relationship to the Existing Health Care System

As all but one of the existing dialysis facilities in the Primary Service Area are operating in excess of the thresholds established by HSFP, the establishment of the Additional Location will positively impact the health care system on Oahu by providing additional dialysis capacity and options for individuals with ESRD. USRC will collaborate with other providers, community groups and government organizations in the Primary Service Area to ensure quality care for our mutual patients and support for our shared health goals.

USRC, through DSI, has been a part of the Primary Service Area since 2012 and looks forward to continuing to provide services that address the community's current and future needs.

f) Availability of Resources

USRC will initially fund the Additional Location with cash of hand P2788 net working capital is required to cover the initial expenses during the beginning month of operations. USRC will then lend necessary amounts to USRC-EK for its costs and expenses. USRC-EK will agree to repay the principal together with integral and loan charges on the aggregate unpaid principal balance of the loan and assume the remaining obligations under USRC-EK's lease for the clinic.

As USRC already operates dialysis facilities on Oahu, USRC anticipates filling a portion of the staffing positions for the Additional Location from its existing labor force, and the remainder through recruiting efforts in Hawaii through job fairs, advertising and open houses. If necessary, USRC has access to national recruiting firms that will help identify and/or supply nurses, patient care technicians and other personnel for the facility.

10.		rative review because: (Check all applicable)
		It involves bed changes, which will have a capital expense of \$1,000,000 or less, and which will have an increased annual operating expense of less than \$500,000.
		It involves service changes which will have a capital expense of \$1,000,000 or less, and which will have an increased annual operating expense of less than \$500,000.
		It is an acquisition of a health care facility or service, which will result in lower annual operating expenses for that facility, or service.
		It is a change of ownership, where the change is from one entity to another substantially related entity.
	<u> </u>	It is an additional location of an existing service or facility.
	<u> </u>	The applicant believes it will not have a significant impact on the health care system.