SAFE DRINKING WATER BRANCH GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM

2ND ANNUAL JOINT GOVERNMENT WATER CONFERENCE

AUGUST 12, 2014

UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII – CAMPUS CENTER BALLROOM

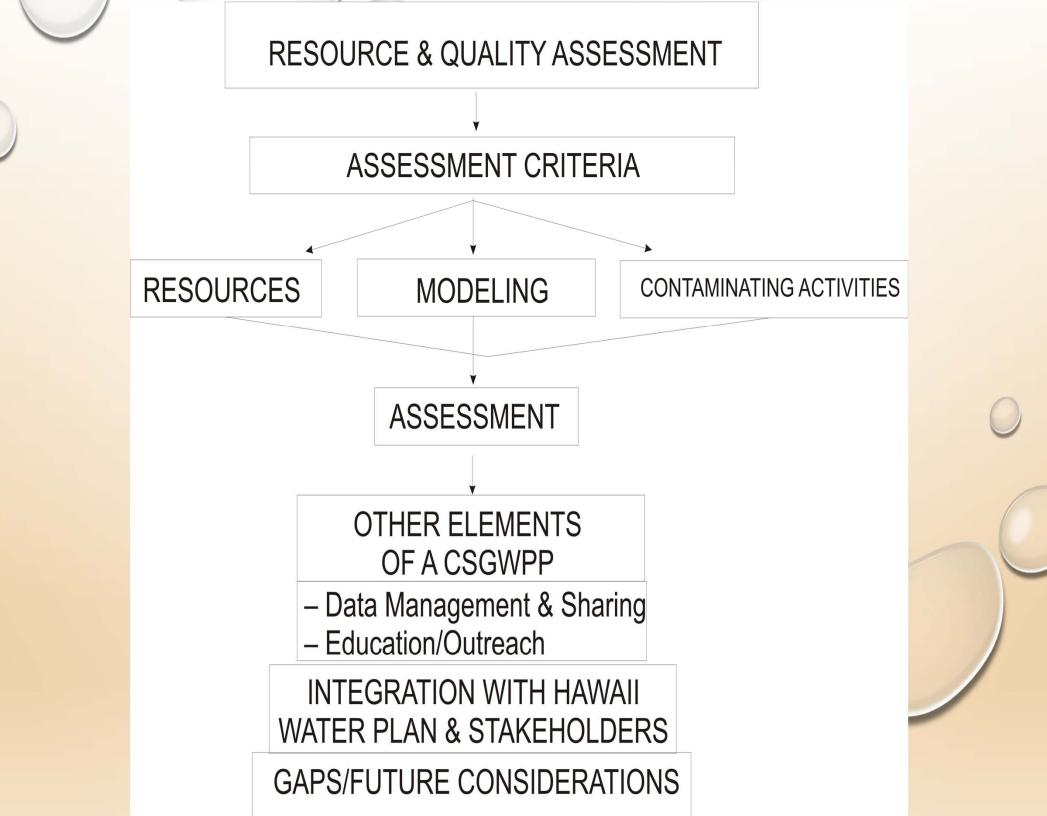
COMPONENTS OF A COMPREHENSIVE STATE GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM

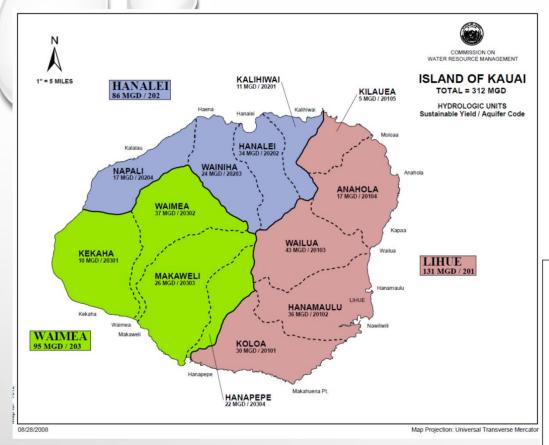
SIX (6) STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES

CSGWPP STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES

- ESTABLISH SPECIFIC GWP GOALS TO GUIDE THE RELEVANT FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL PROGRAMS OPERATING WITHIN THE STATE;
- ESTABLISH PRIORITIES, BASED ON A CHARACTERIZATION OF THE RESOURCE,
 IDENTIFICATION OF SOURCES OF CONTAMINATION, AND DELINEATE THE PROGRAM'S
 NEEDS, TO GUIDE RELEVANT FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES;
- DEFINE AUTHORITIES, ROLES, RESPONSIBILITIES, AND RESOURCES, AND COORDINATING MECHANISMS BETWEEN RELEVANT FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL PROGRAMS TO ADDRESS IDENTIFIED GWP PRIORITIES;
- DEFINE THE NECESSARY EFFORTS CONSISTENT WITH THE ESTABLISHED PRIORITIES, DETAIL THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF EACH PROGRAM, AND THE COORDINATION MECHANISMS BETWEEN PROGRAMS NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THESE EFFORTS;
- EVALUATE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE GWP EFFORTS BY COORDINATING INFORMATION COLLECTION TO MEASURE PROGRESS MADE TOWARD THE SPECIFIC GWP GOALS, THEN RE-EVALUATE PRIORITIES AND METHODS, AND REVISE AS-NEEDED TO INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ALL GROUND WATER RELATED PROGRAMS; AND
- IMPROVE PUBLIC EDUCATION AND PARTICIPATION IN ALL ASPECTS OF GWP.

COMPREHENSIVE STATE GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM **RESOURCE & QUALITY ASSESSMENT CORRECTIVE ACTIONS** MONITORING **PROTECTION** OTHER ELEMENTS OF A CSGWPP Data Management & Sharing Education/Outreach INTEGRATION WITH HAWAII WATER PLAN & STAKEHOLDERS GAPS/FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

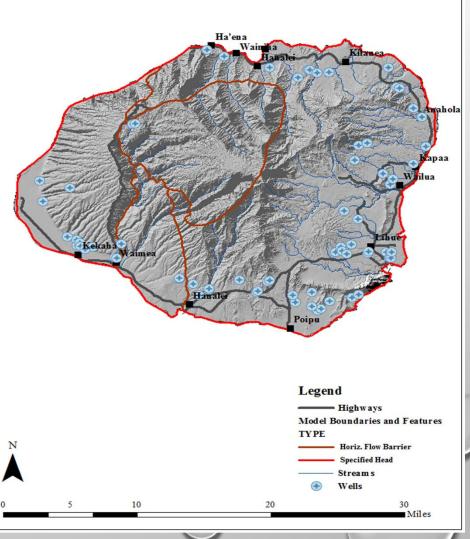


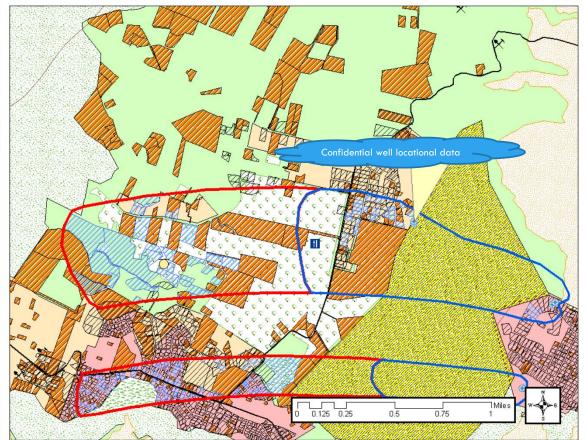


GROUNDWATER WELLS

WATER RESOURCES

HYDROLOGIC UNITS

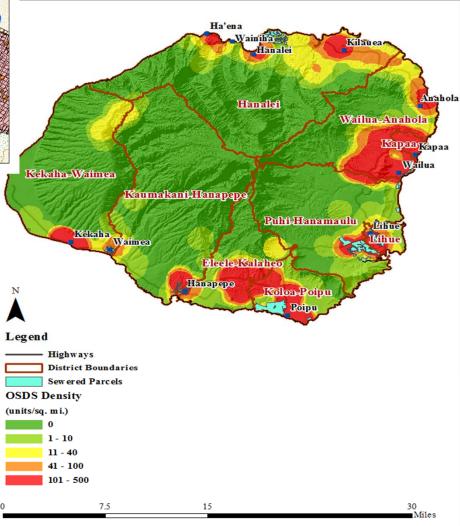




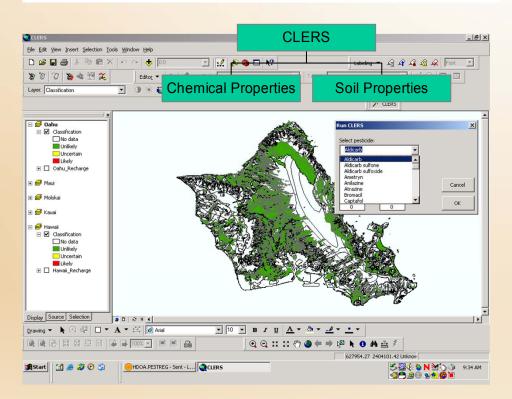
POTENTIAL CONTAMINATING ACTIVITIES INVENTORY FOR SOURCE WATER
ASSESSMENT AREA.

CONTAMINATING ACTIVITIES

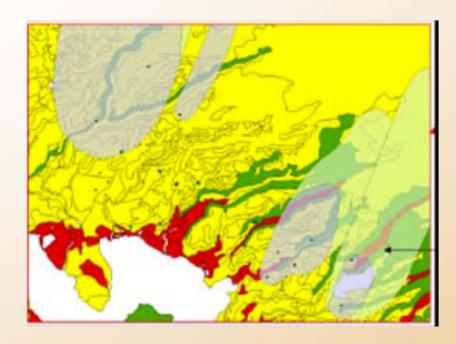
ON-SITE WASTE DISPOSAL SYSTEM (OSDS) INVENTORY

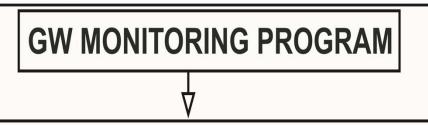


Confidential well locational data Onto 0.15 0.3 0.6 0.9 1.2



MODELING





COMPREHENSIVE STATE GW
MONITORING & PROTECTION PLAN
GW QUALITY MONITORING PROJECTS

GW QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM PLAN

IMPLEMENTATION OF GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING PROJECTS

OTHER ELEMENTS OF A CSGWPP

- Data Management & Sharing
- Education/Outreach

INTEGRATION WITH HAWAII WATER PLAN & STAKEHOLDERS

GAPS/FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING

THE GROUNDWATER QUALITY WATER MONITORING PROGRAM CONSISTS OF A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO MONITORING GROUNDWATER RESOURCES BASED ON CRITERIA DEVELOPED AS PART OF HAWAII'S GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING PROGRAM STRATEGY/PLAN. THE FOLLOWING IDENTIFIES THE MONITORING PROGRAM'S OBJECTIVES AND REQUIREMENTS. THERE ARE SEVERAL INSTANCES WHERE GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING WILL BE PERFORMED:

- COLLECTION OF BASIC GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA FOR USE IN ASSESSING AMBIENT GROUNDWATER QUALITY;
- COLLECTION OF GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA TO CONFIRM DRINKING WATER MONITORING DETECTIONS OF CONTAMINANTS AND HISTORICAL DATA;
- COLLECTION OF GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA TO ASSIST SDWB DRINKING WATER MONITORING IN DEFINING AREAL EXTENT OF DETECTED GROUNDWATER CONTAMINANTS;
- COLLECT AMBIENT GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA IN AREAS WHERE LIMITED OR NO MONITORING HAS BEEN CONDUCTED;
- COLLECT GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA TO ASSESS WATER QUALITY IN AREAS OF CONCERNS DUE TO POSSIBLE CONTAMINATION SOURCES; AND
- ASSIST SPECIAL PROJECTS WITH GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING ACTIVITIES.

GROUNDWATER MONITORING PROJECTS

GROUNDWATER MONITORING

- SDWB/CWRM JOINT MONITORING OF DEEP MONITORING WELLS (STATEWIDE)
- LAHAINA TRACER STUDY
- GROUNDWATER SURVEILLANCE MONITORING OF HISTORICAL CONTAMINATION DETECTED.
- RECLAIMED WASTEWATER MONITORING STUDY
- HAWAIIAN PARADISE PARK SHALLOW GW QUALITY AND IMPACTS OF OSDS STUDY.
- ARSENIC IN GROUNDWATER STUDY.

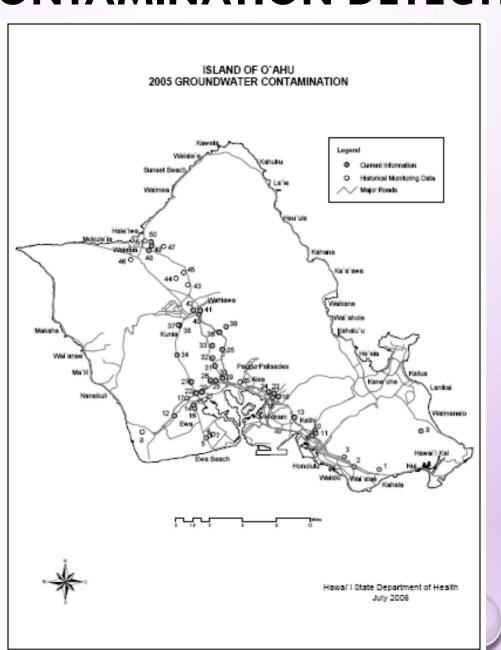
SDWB/CWRM JOINT MONITORING OF DEEP MONITORING WELLS (STATEWIDE)



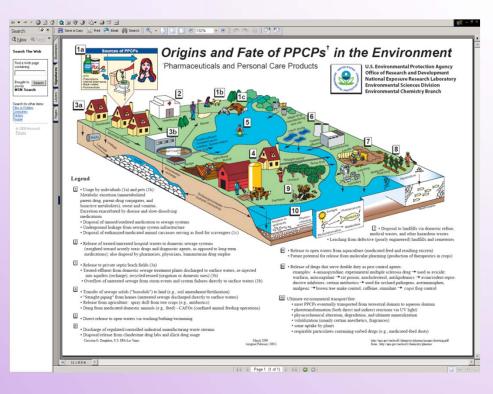
LAHAINA TRACER STUDY



GROUNDWATER SURVEILLANCE MONITORING OF HISTORICAL CONTAMINATION DETECTED



RECLAIMED WASTEWATER MONITORING STUDY





PHARMACEUTICAL & PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS (PPCP).



HAWAIIAN PARADISE PARK SHALLOW GROUNDWATER MONITORING



Figure 1. Aerial photo of Hawaiian Paradise Park taken by Hawaiian Images and Photography and Video in June 2006 (Hawaii Island Plan website: http://www.bigislandplan.com)

ARSENIC IN GROUNDWATER STUDY



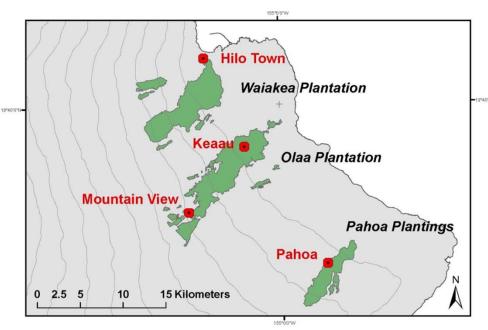


Figure 1.2 Current towns and former sugar cane plantations, eastern portion of the Island of Hawaii. Plantation extents derived from Cook (1920), Williams (1933) and Territory of Hawaii (1939).

FUTURE MONITORING PROJECTS

- SDWB/CWRM STATEWIDE MONITORING OF CHLORIDES IN GROUNDWATER
- AMBIENT GROUNDWATER QUALITY MONITORING OF NON-DRINKING WATER SOURCES.
- MONITORING OF NON-DRINKING WATER CONTAMINANTS (INCLUDING NEW AND EMERGING CONTAMINANTS)
- GW QUALITY IMPACTS OF OSDS STUDY.
- PRIORITY WATERSHEDS GROUNDWATER MONITORING.

PROTECTION

| DOH - SDWB | DOH - OTHERS | OTHER AGENCIES |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| - GWPP - SWP/WHP - UIC | - WasteWater - SHWB - HEER - CWB | DOADLNRFederal AgenciesState AgenciesCounty AgenciesOthers |

OTHER ELEMENTS OF A CSGWPP

- Data Management & Sharing
- Education/Outreach

INTEGRATION WITH HAWAII WATER PLAN & STAKEHOLDERS

GAPS/FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

CORRECTIVE ACTION

CONTINGENCY PLANNING AND RESPONSE

> IMPACT MITIGATION

REMOVAL OR CONTROL OF PCAs

- Regulatory
- Non-RegulatoryVoluntary

IMPROVEMENT OF WATER QUALITY

WATER TREATMENT

OTHER ELEMENTS OF A CSGWPP

- → Data Management & Sharing
- Education/Outreach

INTEGRATION WITH HAWAII WATER PLAN & STAKEHOLDERS

GAPS/FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

OTHER ELEMENTS OF A CSGWPP

 DEVELOP A CENTRALIZED GROUNDWATER DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.

 DEVELOP A EDUCATION/OUTREACH PROGRAM FOR WATER PROTECTION.

INTEGRATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS

GAPS AND FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

DEVELOPMENT OF AN EDUCATION/OUTREACH PROGRAM

 PREPARING AN EDUCATION/OUTREACH PLAN OUTLINING ACTIVITIES THAT CAN BE DONE TO EDUCATION AND PROMOTE WATER PROTECTION EDUCATION AND OUTREACH.

EDUCATION AND OUTREACH ACTIVITIES INCLUDE:









State Science Fair

Earth Day

WHP Public Meeting

Annual Water Conference

GAPS AND FUTURE CONSIDERATIONS

 DEVELOPMENT OF AN APPLIED SCIENCE PROGRAM IN WATER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII.

OTHERS

WHERE DO WE GO?

COMPLETION OF THE WATER QUALITY PLAN

 COMPLETION OF THE COMPREHENSIVE STATE GROUNDWATER PROTECTION PROGRAM STRATEGY/PLAN

 DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES

ADDITIONAL STAFFING AND RESOURCE NEEDS