







BROWNFIELD TO GREEN USE



FORESTCITY

•Former Hawaiian Western Steel Waste Pile

- HWS converted scrap steel to rebar
- 100,000 CY of waste material
 1992 CERCLA
- Waste Consolidated and Capped
- Groundwater monitored
- •2006 DOH Post-Closure Permit Issued
 - Use is restricted to non-intrusive activities
- •2011 DOH Approves Permit Modification
 - Allows PV farm to be constructed on top of cap





•Liability

- Existing Liability responsible landowner
- New Liability responsible developer "you break it you fix it"
- Ongoing Liability and Maintenance

•Insurance

Large amounts needed to satisfy lenders and equity
Coordination

• Landowner needs access to perform inspections/maintenance