List of Exceedances of the National Ambient Air Quality Standards

The Hawai'i State Department of Health is required to notify the public whenever the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) are exceeded. The list below shows the most recent exceedances due to an exceptional, natural or other event (preliminary data only – subject to change). For a listing of previous exceedances through 2023, please see the Department of Health, Clean Air Branch web page at http://health.hawaii.gov/cab/notification-of-exceedance-of-anational-ambient-air-quality-standard/.

| DATE | MONITORING STATION LOCATION & ISLAND | AIR POLLUTANT | STANDARD TYPE | STANDARD LIMIT | CONCENTRATION (HOUR) | CAUSE |
|---------------|---|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Jun. 1, 2024 | Pahala, Hawaii | SO ₂ | 1-hour avg. | 75 ppb | 93 ppb (5 a.m6 a.m.) | volcanic emissions |
| Feb. 13, 2024 | Kahe, Oahu | SO ₂ | 1-hour avg. | 75 ppb | 100 ppb (11 a.m12 noon) | source emissions |
| Jan. 1, 2024 | Kahului, Maui | PM _{2.5} | 24-hour avg. | 35 μg/m³ | 36 μg/m³ | new year fireworks |

ppb = unit of the standard is in parts per billion

ppm = unit of the standard is in parts per million

 μ g/m³ = unit of the standard is in micrograms per cubic meter of air