

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

News Release

NEIL ABERCROMBIE

GOVERNOR

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STATE RELEASES MAPS OF OAHU CRASH DATA

HONOLULU – The Hawaii State Department of Health (DOH) is releasing comprehensive maps of emergency medical services-attended motor vehicle crashes on Oahu involving cars, trucks, buses, motorcycles, mopeds, pedestrians and bicyclists. More than 14,000 crashes over five years from 2007 through 2011 are mapped or geocoded using Neighborhood Boards as geographical references.

"With these new maps, the public now has access to valuable information about their communities that can empower efforts to make changes to reduce and prevent motor vehicle injuries," said Health Director Loretta Fuddy. "The data has already assisted community partners such as the Hawaii Bicycling League and AARP to justify safety initiatives and policy changes benefitting all roadway users, including pedestrians, bicyclists and motor vehicles."

The maps also have practical applications toward planning communities that integrate all aspects of transportation, such as the "Complete Streets" concept that Gov. Neil Abercrombie mentioned in his recent State of the State address. Tom Dinell, a professor with the University of Hawaii Department of Urban and Regional Planning, stated: "There is no way to plan for 'Complete Streets' without having good fatality and crash data by location. The Department of Health provides the critical data that planners and community advocates need."

The "Map Book of EMS-Attended Motor Vehicle Crashes on Oahu by Neighborhood Board,
2007-2011" is made available by the DOH and the state's Injury Prevention Advisory

Committee. This is a companion document to the recently released "Injuries in Hawaii 2007(more)

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2011" data book and the "Hawaii Injury Prevention Plan 2012-2017" (The prevention plan

includes detailed statistics and key recommendations about impaired driving, pedestrian and

bicycle safety; restraint use; motorcycle and moped safety; and other issues).

The map book was developed by the DOH Injury Prevention and Control Section using

available Geographic Information Systems (GIS) data from traffic-related crashes derived from

the Hawaii Emergency Medical Services Information Systems. The purpose of the document is

to improve understanding of the frequency and location of the various types of traffic crashes.

The map book, injury data book, and prevention plan together provide critical Hawaii data for

researchers, community leaders, advocates, and anyone interested in reducing injuries from

automobile-related and other preventable accidents.

Among the facts, the data reveals two-thirds or 67 percent of all fatally injured car occupants in

the state are killed in alcohol-related crashes. While there have been overall declines in injuries

and deaths to car occupants over the past decade, moped and motorcycle injuries and fatalities

have risen. Key recommendations to address these issues include incorporating alcohol

screening and brief substance abuse intervention programs in trauma centers, and increasing

the use of helmets, safety education, and licensing.

The data also shows that occupants not wearing a seatbelt incur higher medical costs and are

more than three times more likely to be killed compared to restrained occupants. The data book

provides comparisons on injury severity, hospitalizations, medical costs and associated injuries

with those wearing a helmet versus not wearing one, and those who were wearing a seat belt

versus those who were unrestrained at the time of a crash.

Copies of all three resources are available for download at http://hawaii.gov/health/.

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