Updated HIV Infection in Hawai`i

Cumulative HIV Infection Cases as of December 31, 2013 (4,454 cases)

- **Gender**: 89% were men and 11% women.
- **Risk Factor**: 71% were exposed through male-to-male sexual contact (MSM), 8% through injection drug use (IDU), 7% through both MSM/IDU, 7% through heterosexual contact, 6% of cases were of undetermined risk, 1% through transfusion, <1% through perinatal, and <1% through hemophilia.
- **Race/Ethnicity**: 57% were Caucasians, 15% Asians, 11% Hawaiians, 7% Hispanics, 5% African-Americans, 4% multiple races, and 2% other races.
- **Age at Diagnosis**: 66% were ages 25-44, 28% ages 45 and over, 5.5% ages 13-24, and 0.5% pediatric.
- **County**: 73% were diagnosed in Honolulu County, 13% in Hawai`i County, 10% in Maui County, and 5% in Kaua`i County.

Diagnosed HIV Infection Cases for 5 years - Between 2008 and 2012 (456 cases)

- **Gender**: 85% were men and 15% women.
- **Risk Factor**: 62% were exposed through MSM, 19% were of undetermined risk, 10% through heterosexual contact, 6% through IDU, and 3% through MSM/IDU.
- **Race/Ethnicity**: 38% were Caucasians, 22% Asians, 14% Hawaiian/Pacific Islanders, 11% Others (which include those who identify as multiple races, American Indian/Alaska Native, and unknown race), 10% Filipino, 8% African-Americans, 7% Hispanics, and 3% Japanese.
- **Age at Diagnosis**: 51% were ages 25-44, 37% ages 45 and older, and 12% ages 13-24.
- **County**: 77% were diagnosed in Honolulu County, 10% in Hawai`i County, 10% in Maui County, and 3% in Kaua`i County.

The Continuum of HIV Care among Persons Living with Diagnosed HIV Infection

- **Percentage of newly HIV diagnosed persons linked with HIV care within three months after initial diagnosis**: 88.3% in 2010, 77.2% in 2009 and 70.9% in 2008.

There were an estimated 2,208 persons* >12 years old diagnosed with HIV before January 1, 2011 and alive through January 1, 2012 (PLWH) who had HIV lab tests during 2011. Of these,

- **Retained in HIV care**: 44.2%, 975 persons (defined as ≥2 CD4 or viral load tests at least 3 months apart).
- **Viral suppression**: 52.1%, 1,150 persons (defined as viral load ≤200 copies/mL at the most recent test).
- **Received any care**: 64.3%, 1,419 persons (defined as ≥1 CD4 or viral load tests in that year).

*Regardless of where they were initially diagnosed.